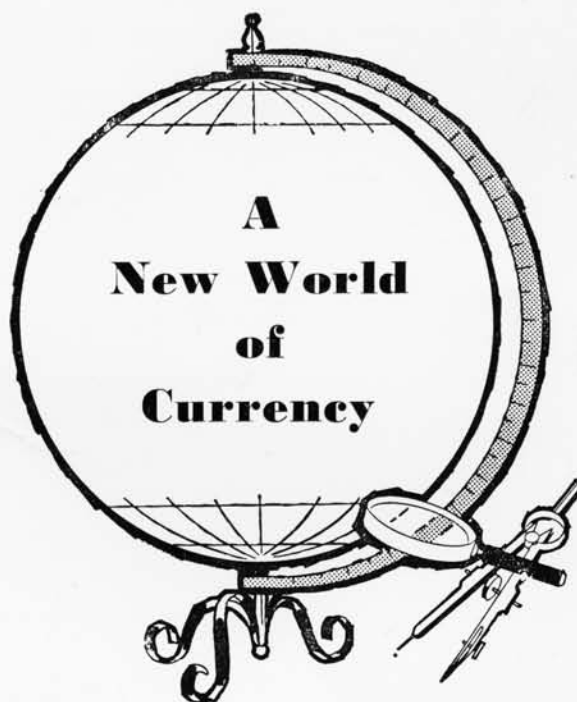


Paper Money

DEVOTED TO THE STUDY OF CURRENCY



VOL. 3

SUMMER 1964

No. 3

OFFICIAL PUBLICATION
OF

Society of Paper Money Collectors

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Paper Money

SUMMER 1964

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Direct all other correspondence about membership affairs, address changes, back numbers and sample copies of Paper Money to the Secretary, J. Roy Pennell, Jr., P. O. Drawer 858, Anderson, S. C.

Membership in the Society of Paper Money Collectors, including a subscription to Paper Money, is available to all interested and responsible collectors upon proper application to the Secretary and payment of a \$4 fee. Paper Money is not otherwise available.

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Society of Paper Money Collectors

OFFICERS — 1964-65

President Thomas C. Bain, 3717 Marquette Dr., Dallas 25, Tex.

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Arlie Slabaugh, Glenn Smedley, George W. Wait

Proceedings of SOPMC Annual Meeting

The third annual meeting of the Society of Paper Money Collectors was held on August 21, 1964, at the Sheraton-Cleveland Hotel coincident with the ANA convention. It was originally scheduled as a dinner meeting in the Terminal Room, but the unexpected demand for tickets forced its transfer to the larger Gold Room of the hotel. More than a hundred members were present.

The Secretary reported on the extraordinary growth of the Society, which has added approximately 300 new members in 1964. After deducting losses due to deaths, resignations and other dropouts, we now have about 740 members. It seems very probable we will go over one thousand in the coming year.

Treasurer Glenn Smedley reported a bank balance of \$1635 as of June 30, but indicated that receipts in the last seven weeks had so substantially increased this figure that the financial outlook is favorable. Our printing and mailing costs are, of course, our largest single outlay and in the past year amounted to \$2590.

William P. Donlon, Nathan Goldstein II, George D. Hatie, Morris H. Loewenstern, Glenn B. Smedley and George W. Wait were elected to the Board of Governors, replacing those whose two-year terms had expired.

The committee appointed to judge the excellence of articles submitted in the past year by others than officers and board members made the following awards:

1. \$10 gold piece to Forrest W. Daniel for his article, "National Currency Notes of New Mexico and Arizona."
2. A \$2½ gold piece to Ernest S. Craighead for his article, "Private Issues of the Civil War Period."

United States

1. Jackson C. Storm #588
2. Art Lovi #180
3. George W. Wait #5

Obsolete

- Fred R. Marckhoff #47
Dr. Julian Blanchard #4
Mrs. Ruth B. Springer #479

Foreign

- James Kirkwood
Jimmie N. Lawrence #291
George E. Broughton #128

Mr. Marckhoff also received the coveted "Best in Show" award for his first place exhibit in the obsolete paper money section. He showed paper money of the Indian Nations.

President Thomas C. Bain announced that Mr. Ben Douglas, donor of the above awards, had agreed to continue them in 1965 to encourage writing for our magazine. Mr. Bain urged all members to submit articles for publications. Miss Mueller needs a backlog of material to plan each issue and get it out on schedule.

In response to an inquiry, Mr. Bain indicated we would encourage unofficial gatherings of our members at the more important numismatic conventions. Definite plans for a "get together" have been made for the next Florida FUN Convention.

Immediately following the regular meeting the Board of Governors took action to recognize that this was our first meeting as a non-profit organization, incorporated in June 1964, in the District of Columbia. Our Board adopted the assets, liabilities and by-laws of the former organization. Ellis Edlow was made chairman of a committee to recommend appropriate changes in the by-laws.

J. Roy Pennell was appointed Secretary of the Society replacing George Wait, who resigned because of pressure of business interests. All other officers were reelected. The resignation of Board member and former President and Editor Hank Bieciuk was regretfully received. Paul Seitz was appointed to complete his term on the Board.

GEORGE W. WAIT

Exhibition Winners

Members of our Society were very successful in the Cleveland ANA Convention competition for the paper money exhibit awards as follows:

To assure receipt of magazines, members should promptly notify the Secretary of any change in addresses.

The Fractional Currency Shield

By Theodore Kemm

In order to better understand the Fractional Currency Shield a brief description of Fractional Currency notes is in order.

At the start of the Civil War the United States Government was forced to suspend specie payments, and small coins disappeared from circulation. Among the many substitutions invented to make change were Postage Currency notes, issued by the Treasury Department under the direction of U. S. Treasurer Francis E. Spinner. These notes, in denominations of five, ten, twenty-five and fifty cents were redeemable in postage stamps, and the obverses of each denomination were designed similar to stamps in use at the time.

As the Civil War continued and the demand became greater, Postage Currency developed into Fractional Currency. As counterfeiting and other abuses became more prevalent, the need for changes in design and denominations increased, and these interesting little notes, of which there are available today well over a hundred types and varieties, were avidly collected. This collecting instinct was stimulated by the issuance of specimen notes, printed front and back separately, and offered for sale to the public by the Treasury Department in Washington. These are the specimen notes referred to on the Fractional Currency Shield.

Much has been written about these Shields, and after some minor research it is my opinion that a lot of the writings are mere conjecture, and that much information is still missing.

These Shields were issued by the Treasury Department during the period when Fractional Currency was in circulation, from about 1866 to 1876. The Shield was an engraving on heavy paper in the shape of a large shield, with an eagle and 13 stars as part of the design on top. The overall size before framing was about 20 by 30 inches. Onto this Shield were pasted 39 pieces of Postage and Fractional Currency, 20 obverses and 19 reverses. All were specimens and printed on one side of the paper only.

It has been often stated that the Shields were issued to banks for the purpose of comparing and identifying counterfeit notes. However, I doubt very much that this was the specific intent of the issue. An item of this nature, with the notes pasted onto it, hung high on the wall, probably over the desk of the president of the bank. With a reflecting glass in the frame it must have been of little value to a bank teller locked in a cage (as he was in those days). Besides, these specimen notes, unmounted, were available to all who wanted them and served the anti-counterfeit purpose with far more efficiency. I prefer to believe that the Shields were avail-

able to anyone who wanted them for a fixed price, and that they were in some cases presented to V.I.P.s.

While the arrangement of notes on the Shield was generally uniform, there were some variations. There were in all five issues of Fractional Currency, but only notes of the first three issues were included on the Shields.

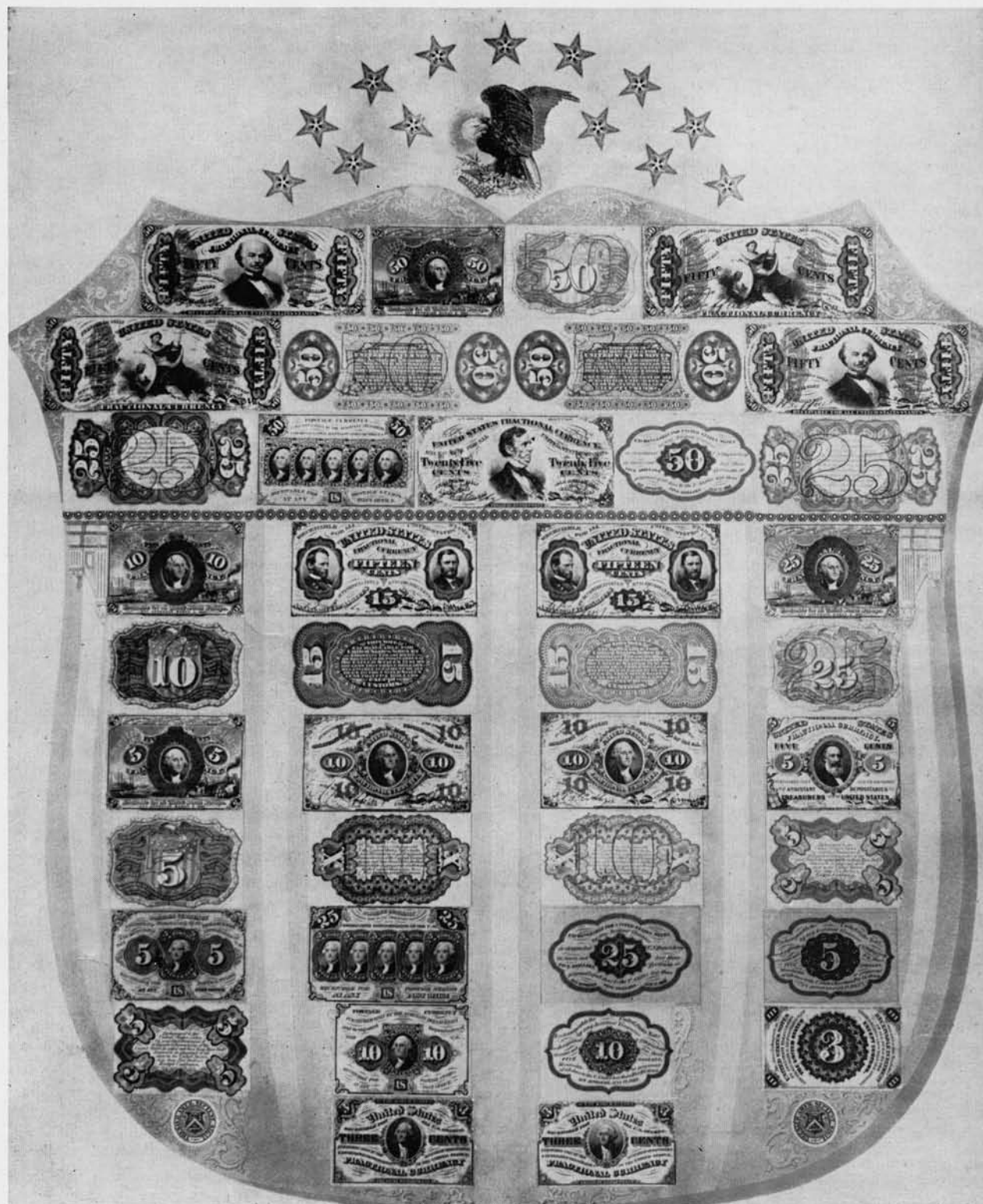
Very often people mention these Shields "with original frame." In my opinion a nice presentable modern frame is more desirable than a beaten-up, broken-down original frame. Besides, these Shields are now a hundred years old. Who can determine if one is still in the original frame or if it has been reframed somewhere along the line? I have seen and closely inspected many Shields, and while there is some similarity, I cannot say I have ever seen two framed exactly alike. I do not think the Shields were framed by the Treasury Department or at their point of issue. It would have been much less cumbersome to ship them without a frame and without glass. If hundreds of Shields were framed at a central location, there would be some duplication and I cannot find this to be the case.

The background colors of the Shields have been called gray, pink and green. Careful study will reveal the first two colors to be black and red. The very fine engraved lines cause the black to appear as gray and the red to appear as pink. It is possible that other color inks, used in the printing of the notes, were also used for the Shield background. This would include brown and purple. I once owned a shield that was in bad condition and no color could be determined. It may have faded from the black and red.

I believe that on the original engraving each note had a designated place, with the denomination and issue spelled out. This would make it easy for the women who assembled them to place each specimen in its proper location. My reason for this conclusion is that I now have and have seen many specimen notes undoubtedly removed from a Shield, with such titles appearing on the reverse or pasted side with backward or mirrored lettering (in offset) which was transferred from the engraved background during the removal process.

The eagle at the top of the shield, surrounded by 13 stars, is the one often referred to as the "Jackass Eagle", because when held upside down it resembles a donkey's head. It is probably most famous on the United States \$10 Legal Tender notes of 1869 to 1880 series. It is because of this eagle that the notes derived the nickname of "Jackass Note." The same eagle also appears on many United States government bonds and documents.

SEE ILLUSTRATION ON NEXT PAGE



The Fractional Currency Shield

Message From The President

The third annual meeting of the Society of Paper Money Collectors, Inc., is now history, and I am sorry all members were not able to attend. Over 100 attended the meeting and many helpful suggestions were discussed. Many will be used during the year.

Again, Mr. B. M. Douglas will give awards for the best papers published during 1964-1965 to those members other than Officers and Governors. Every member should write an article to help fellow members and to compete for one of the awards.

The Board of Governors honored me by electing me your President again, and I assure you I will do my best to improve the Society in every way possible.

We certainly regret that Mr. George W. Wait could not continue as Secretary due to his additional duties in

his new job. George has done a magnificent job as Secretary; the Society certainly owes him a debt of gratitude. Good luck in your new job, George.

We hope to have a few get-togethers of members in different sections next year. The first will be at F. U. N. in Florida in January, so if you plan to be in Florida then, be sure to attend.

The most encouraging thing about the A. N. A. Convention was that about one-third of the dealers had paper money of some kind for sale.

Interest in paper money is increasing at a rapid rate, and we are planning on a large attendance at the 1965 Convention in Houston, Texas. Make your plans to be there.

THOS. C. BAIN, *President, SOPMC*

★ The Trading Post ★

The members listed below are interested in trading notes. Please contact them directly if you are interested in trading. The fee is \$1.00 per listing for two issues. Please note new categories. All future insertions should be sent directly to the Editor.

1. U. S. LARGE NOTES

2. U. S. LARGE NATIONAL BANK NOTES

C. R. Ross (Oklahoma Notes)
1334 East Eighth Street
Okmulgee, Oklahoma

3. U. S. SMALL NOTES

M. O. Warns
P. O. Box 1840
Milwaukee 1, Wis.
Larry Young
718 E. Central Avenue
Miamisburg, Ohio-45342
Joseph S. Grant
P. O. Box 2085, Sta. D
Pasadena, California-91105
George W. Killian
162 Seneca Road
Rochester, New York-14622
Hilbert G. Berka
1424 W. Oklahoma Avenue
Milwaukee, Wisconsin-53215
Lynn Earl Jones
712 E. Holland Street
Washington, Illinois
Thos. C. Bain
3717 Marquette Drive
Dallas, Texas-75225

4. U. S. SMALL FEDERAL RESERVE NOTES

Thos C. Bain
3717 Marquette Drive
Dallas, Texas-75225

5. FOREIGN CURRENCY

William E. Benson
3415 Cedar Springs Road
Dallas, Texas-75219

6. OBSOLETE PAPER MONEY

(Colonials, Continental, Confederate, Broken Bank Notes, Scrip, etc.)

Hilbert G. Berka
1424 W. Oklahoma Avenue
Milwaukee, Wisconsin-53215
T. R. Hollingsworth
3053 Bonbrook Drive
Winston-Salem, North Carolina
George Wait
P. O. Box 165
Glen Ridge, N. J.

7. MILITARY CURRENCY

(War, Occupation, Concentration Camp and Emergency Issues)

Thos. C. Bain
3717 Marquette Drive
Dallas, Texas-75225

8. FRACTIONAL CURRENCY

Hilbert G. Berka
1424 W. Oklahoma Avenue
Milwaukee, Wisconsin-53215

9. MISMATCHED SERIAL NO. NOTES

James W. Seville
P. O. Box 866
Statesville, North Carolina-28677

Society of Paper Money Collectors**MEMBERSHIP LIST TO AUGUST 1, 1964**

Each entry is followed by the member's specialty and classification as collector (C) or dealer (D).

- 614 O. Floyd Adams, P. O. Box 957, Thomasville, Georgia 31792. (C) U. S. Paper Money
 190 W. E. Addikson, 626 Chickasaw Avenue, Jackson, Mississippi 39206 (C) CSA, Southern States and Obsolete bank notes
 150 Charles J. Affleck, 34 Peyton Street, Winchester, Virginia. (C) Colonials, Continentals, Broken Bank Notes, CSA, Southern States notes and bonds
 771 Sam Alford, 319 South Garnett Street, Henderson, North Carolina (C) U. S. Paper Money
 75 Charles G. Altz, 125 Warner Avenue, Jersey City, N. J. 07305. (C) Japanese and Jersey City notes
 363 Werner Amelingmeier, 54 Park Avenue East, Merrick, New York. (C) CSA—broken banks
 633 V. J. Amorose, P. O. Box 10063, Jacksonville, Fla. 32207. (C) Florida Paper—Nationals—Obsoletes and Scrip
 319 Arnold R. Anderson, 2314 Irving Avenue North, Minneapolis 11, Minnesota. (C) Chinese bank notes
 298 Ben O. Anderson, 181 Garfield Avenue, Elmhurst, Illinois. (C) CSA notes
 208 R. Harvey Anselm, P. O. Box 4034, S.E. Station, Wichita, Kansas 67218. (C,D) Mexican Revolutionary
 189 William T. Anton, Sr., P. O. Box 125, No. Hackensack Station, River Edge, N. J. 07661. (C) U. S. Currency
 755 Meylert M. Armstrong, 178 Aquetong Road, New Hope, Pa. (C) U. S., Continentals, Broken Bank Notes
 307 Marvin D. Ashmore, P. O. Box 884, Kilgore, Texas. (C) CSA
 472 Tracy Atkinson, 1400 N. Birchwood Lane 1W, Mequon, Wisconsin. (C) CSA and broken bank notes
 335 David Atsomy, P. O. Box 3102, Tel Aviv, Israel. (C) W.W.2, Russia, Poland, Baltic States & Finland
 677 Joseph D. Atwood, 3367 North Karlov Street, Chicago 41, Illinois. (C) Obsolete issues
 673 Fred W. Babbe, 1114 West Main Street, Whitewater, Wisc. 53190. (C) U. S. small currency
 747 Anthony Bacco, 62 Garibaldi Avenue, Lodi, New Jersey 07644. (C) U. S. Fractional Currency
 199 Joseph D. Bailey, 277 Stonington Road, Wequetequock, Pawcatuck, Connecticut 02891. (C) Obsolete notes and Uncut sheets
 112 Thomas C. Bain, 3717 Marquette Drive, Dallas, Texas 75225. (C) U. S. and World War 2 Currency
 736 William C. Baldwin, R.D. 5, Lenape Road, West Chester, Pa. 19380. (D)
 550 Herb Banning, Homestead 38, Decatur, Indiana. Small U. S. paper money, including Natl. Curr.
 657 Richard A. Banyai, 4520 North 34th Street, Phoenix, Ariz. 85018. (C) Inflation notes—study of Central Bank Policy and Money
 671 Al. Barbarotta, 14 Parker Street, Pittsfield, Massachusetts. (C) All kinds of American paper money
 750 Herbert C. Bards, 21 Waldron Avenue, Summit, New Jersey 07901. (C) U. S. Fractionals, Broken Bank notes & Foreign
 689 George R. Bardsley, 748 West Camino Real, Boca Raton, Florida. (C) All U. S. Paper Money
 299 S. M. Barnes, 1205 Sherwin Avenue, Chicago 26, Illinois. (C) Small Silver Cert. & Fed. Reserve notes up to \$20
 790 William R. Barrett, 206 East Poplar Street, West Frankfort, Ill. 62896. (C,D) Lincoln cents
 230 Edgar M. Batchelder, Box 895, Salem, Massachusetts. (C)
 562 George M. Baudé, 14208 Vanowen Street, Van Nuys, California. (C) CSA, Southern States, Inflation Notes and World War II
 275 Aaron Bernarr Beard, 2048 La Cresta Drive, Salt Lake City 17, Utah. (C) Early Bank Notes
 164 Lester G. Beatty, R.F.D. 2, La Moille, Illinois. (C) National Bank notes
 192 Aubrey E. Bebbe, 4514 North 30th Street, Omaha, Nebraska 68111. (C,D) U. S. and Obsolete Notes
 640 Andrew P. Beck, Jr., 375 South Main Street, Pleasantville, N. J. 08232. (C) U. S. Currency and Colonial notes
 495 Clark F. Bennett, 16 Summer Street, Gloversville New York. (C) Bank notes—large
 524 William E. Benson, 4024 Montwood Lane, Dallas, Texas. (C) Currency of the World
 616 Hilbert G. Berka, 1424 West Oklahoma Ave., Milwaukee, Wisc. 53215. (C) Fractional Currency, also \$1, \$2, \$5 bills
 42 A. P. Bertschy, 4117 North Newhall St., Milwaukee, Wisc. 53211. (C) U. S. Notes
 1 Hank Bieciuk, Box 1235, Kilgore, Texas. (D) Obsolete notes
 400 W. R. Bishop, Drawer 100, Emlenton, Pa. (C) UNC \$2 U. S. notes
 642 Fred W. Black, 102 West Garfield Avenue, New Castle, Pa. (C) National Bank Currency
 555 Willard C. Blaisdell, 846 Magie Avenue, Elizabeth 3, New Jersey. (C) U. S.—all items
 401 Charles F. Blanchard, 3343 Alamance Drive, Raleigh, North Carolina. (C) U. S., N. C. and S. C. notes
 4 Dr. Julian Blanchard, 1 Sheridan Square, New York 14, New York. (C) Paper money and stamps with similar designs
 740 Floyd R. Bolton, 3101 South Main St., Elkhart, Indiana. (C) General
 218 Leon H. Bookman, 1223 Weymouth Road, Philadelphia 51, Pa. (C) US and CSA
 468 E. Lorenz Borenstein, 519 Royal Street, New Orleans 16, La. (C) Broken bank notes
 609 Vernon Bosley, 1009 School Avenue, Walla Walla, Washington. (C) U. S. Currency
 40 Harold L. Bowen, 818 Lawrence Ave., Detroit 2, Mich. (C,D) state bank notes of Michigan
 780 Q. David Bowers, Empire Building, Johnson City, N. Y. 13790. (D)
 722 Mrs. C. A. Boylan, 209 South Street, Avon, Massachusetts. (C) Small bills
 601 J. Bradley, P. O. Box 1141, Southern Pines, N. Car. 28387. (C) North Carolina broken bank notes

- 515 Col. Thomas H. Bradley, (Ret.), 3055 Larkin Road, Pebble Beach, California. (C) Collector of U. S. currency, U. S. Silver dollars and U. S. Gold
- 309 B. R. Brady, 1802 Texas Avenue, Lubbock, Texas 7941. (C) Canadian, Mexican, Central & South American, British & Possessions
- 220 Norman Brand, 1539 Cory Drive, Dayton, Ohio 45406. (C) U. S. Notes
- 312 Richard D. Brandt, 452 Sutton Avenue, Hackensack, New Jersey. (C) All paper money
- 710 George W. Brannin, Box 11, Great Bend, Kansas. (C) General
- 762 John C. Braun, 91 Centennial Street, Rochester, N. Y. 14611. (C) U. S. Currency
- 665 M. S. Breitman, 324 Midland Bank Bldg., Minneapolis, Minn. 55401. (C) Minnesota National Bank Notes
- 606 Dr. D. E. Brick, 915 University Boulevard, Mitchell, So. Dak. 57301. (C) Small size legal tenders and silver certificates
- 714 Dr. Francis W. Brill, 1318 Jackson Street, Scranton, Pa. (C) small size Nationals and Federal Reserve Bank notes
- 760 Clyde G. Briner, Box 766, Venice, Florida. (C) Paper money and coins
- 323 T. Homer Brooks, 1206 - 8th Avenue So., Nashville, Tennessee. (C) U. S. Currency
- 128 George E. Broughton, 909 Chamberlin Court, New Haven, Ind. 46774. (C) International numismatic specimens
- 756 Dudley E. Brown, 3515 Rock Creek Drive, Dallas, Texas 75204. (C)
- 783 Edward J. Brown, 13 North Monterey Street, Mobile, Alabama. (C) Large size notes and Alabama National Bank Notes
- 438 Hy Brown, P. O. Box 167, Painesville, Ohio. (D) Ohio obsolete bank notes
- 61 James A. Brown, 227 Waverly Ave., Newark, N. J. 07108. Numismatic research
- 86 John McKnight Brown, 14 Tisdale Ave., New Hartford, N. Y. (C) U. S. coins and currency
- 735 R. C. Brown, 232 West 4th Street, Greenville, Ohio. (C)
- 224 Vernon L. Brown, 136 East 55th Street, New York 22, New York (C)
- 697 Warren F. Brown, 2167 Mount Paran Road N. W., Atlanta, Georgia 30305. (C) Tenn. Broken Bank notes and State notes; Fractional currency
- 619 William Brown, Jr., 20 Bridge Street, Lambertsville, New Jersey. (D) Sheets, colonials & broken bank notes
- 709 Thomas K. Browne, 8572 Peebles Road, Pittsburgh, Pa. 15237. (C)
- 767 George F. Browning, Jr., Bridgeport, Alabama 35740. (C) CSA, Southern States, Southern Broken Bank notes, U. S.
- 659 Mike G. Brownlee, 1416A Commerce Street, Dallas, Texas 75201 (D) All paper money
- 476 William G. Bruce, 1004 Eastwood Drive, Ashtabula, Ohio 44005. (C) Ohio broken bank notes, scrip, misc.
- 454 James Buchbinder, 4634 North Sheffield Ave., Milwaukee 11, Wisconsin. (C) Obsolete bank notes
- 175 B. R. Buckingham, 426½ 2nd Avenue East, Kalispell, Montana. (C) U. S. small notes
- 610 Leonard E. Buckley, P. O. Box 684, Cedar Street, Stony Brook, N. Y. 11790. (C) General banknotes (according to banknote printer)
- 373 Mrs. Philip L. Budd, 1005 Avenue G, Fort Madison, Iowa. (C) Fractional currency
- 237 Catherine Bullowa, Rm. 1006 - 1616 Walnut St., Philadelphia 3, Pa. (D) U. S. coins and currency, foreign coins and ancient coins
- 159 Albert C. Bulls, Jr., 211 Althea Street, Tuskegee Institute, Alabama. (C, D)
- 92 Maurice M. Burgett, New Douglas, Illinois. (C) Obsolete currency, Territorial and Western
- 725 Donald T. Burnett, 1508 South 7th Avenue, Maywood, Illinois 60153. (C) U. S. Currency
- 629 Robert M. Burns, 1072 Marshall Avenue, St. Paul, Minnesota. (C) Large sized U. S. Currency, especially National Bank Notes
- 54 Roswell Burrows, 1657 Brockway Street, Saginaw, Michigan 48602. (C) Michigan National Bank Notes
- 274 Michael M. Byckoff, P. O. Box 786, Bryte, Calif. 95605. (C) Russia, Latvia, Lithuania, Estonia, Finland, Poland
- 223 Dr. R. P. Caddick, 1101 Maine Street, Quincy, Illinois. (C) U. S.
- 126 Fred Cady, 13000 North Bayshore Dr., North Miami, Fla. 33161. (C) Collects everything
- 127 Melvin E. Came, 4 Hilcrest Drive, Dover, New Hampshire. (C, D) Canadian legal tender and obsolete notes
- 246 Monroe Cameron, 530 Oak Street, Ardmore, Oklahoma. (C) U. S. Currency
- 177 O. Cameron, Box 881, Ardmore, Oklahoma. (C) U. S. notes
- 649 Ellis W. Campbell, 1366 Melrose Avenue, Columbus 24, Ohio. (C) small currency
- 101 Mrs. Louise M. Campbell, Manquin, Virginia 23106 (C) No specialty
- 378 Arthur E. Carlson, 335 Wyandotte Street, Bethlehem, Pa. 18015. (C) Foreign currency
- 256 N. F. Carlson, 23 Bacon Street, Wellsboro, Pa. 16901. (C) All
- 670 Ron Carpenter, 165 West 46th Street, New York, N. Y. 10036 (C) Civil War and Foreign
- 621 William C. Carrig, 33 Livingston Street, New Haven, Conn. 06511 (C) U. S. Paper money
- 204 C. Paul Carroll, - 4512 15th Avenue, So., Minneapolis 7, Minn. (C) U. S. paper money and silver dollars
- 271 Maj. Sheldon S. Carroll, Curator of the Numismatic Collection Bank of Canada, Ottawa 4, Ontario, Canada. (C) Canadian broken bank notes and Canadian Merchants notes
- 781 Tom J. Carson, Box 71, Stilwell, Oklahoma 74960. (C, D)
- 320 Amon Carter, Jr., Star Telegram, Fort Worth, Texas. (C) U. S. Currency
- 364 Roland Charles Casanova, General Delivery, Margarita, Canal Zone (C)
- 273 Charles N. Case, 3552 Livingston Ave. Apt. B, Columbus, Ohio 43227. (C) World and Type set of small size U. S.
- 644 Fred I. Catalano, 7123 Roosevelt Road, Berwyn, Illinois. (C) U. S. coins and U. S. paper money
- 79 Philip H. Chase, A-221 Thomas Wynne Apts., Wynnewood, Pa. (C) CSA
- 433 Robert W. Chilcote, 706 Johnson Avenue, Bedford, Ohio. (C) U. S.

-
- 701 Charles Christensen, 234 Sunset Road, West Palm Beach, Fla. 33401. (C) General
- 599 Charles Christman, Box 2096, Oak Park, Illinois. (C) Fractional Currency
- 469 C. H. Clark, 1000 High Street, Worthington, Ohio. (C, D) Obsolete notes
- 384 Albert Philip Cohen, 137 East 28th Street, New York 16, N. Y. (C) U. S. Fractional Currency
- 191 Arthur D. Cohen, Suite 103 E & B Bldg., 39 State Street, Rochester, N. Y. 14614. (C) U. S. Fractional currency
- 261 J. R. Coker, Box 8846, Mitchellville, Tenn. (C, D) Small sized U. S. Notes
- 371 Gordon W. Colket, Box 164, Gladstone, New Jersey. (C, D) Advertising notes and proofs
- 786 French F. Conley, 20644 Martinez Street, Woodland Hills, Calif. 91364. (C) General
- 103 Byron W. Cook, P. O. Box 181, Jackson, Miss. 39205. (D) Coins and currency
- 165 L. A. Cook, 460 Moreland Way, Hapeville, Georgia (C) Obsolete and broken bank bills
- 529 Robert Cook, 93 Overlook Road, Upper Montclair, N. J. (C) CSA, Southern States, U. S. broken banknotes
- 6 H. G. Corbin, 400-A W. Rusk, Tyler, Texas. (D) Stamps and coins
- 22 Robert W. Cornley, 4221 San Jose Boulevard, Jacksonville 7, Florida. (C) Georgia obsolete notes
- 581 Bert V. Couvillon, P. O. Box 1524, Alexandria, La. 71302 (C) Confederate States of America
- 791 A. D. Covington, P. O. Box 516, Fayette, Mississippi. (C) All kinds
- 487 David Cox, Jr., Hertford, North Carolina. (C) CSA and N. C. State and broken bank notes
- 696 Tony Craig, 1653 Taylor Avenue, Racine, Wisconsin 53403. (C, D)
- 444 Ernest S. Craighead, 159 La Crosse St., Edgewood Borough, Pittsburgh 18, Pa. (C) Penn Fractional currency
- 389 J. B. Craven, 16 East Center Street, Lexington, North Carolina. (C)
- 342 Col. Grover C. Criswell, Jr., 401 Corey Avenue, St. Petersburg Beach, Fla. 33706. (C, D) CSA and Southern States
- 651 James W. Curlee, P. O. Box 1528, Indio, California. (C) U. S. Currency
- 202 Dr. Robert D. Currier, 828 Adkins Blvd., Jackson, Mississippi. (C) Paper money of World War II
- 2 James J. Curto, 770 Lincoln Road, Grosse Pointe, Mich. 48230. (C) All paper money and tokens
- 121 Forrest W. Daniel, (C) U. S. Currency and North Dakota N. B. notes, Sykeston, N. D. 58486
- 693 Dr. Joseph H. Danoff, 173 Henry Street, New York, N. Y. 10002. (C) U. S. Paper Money
- 612 Paul Darrell, 1500 Chanslor Avenue, Richmond, Calif. 94801. (C) General, but especially notes issued by railroads, or with railroad scenes
- 341 Roy B. Davis, 3320 Cornelia Drive, Louisville 20, Kentucky. (C) CSA, U. S. and odd denominations
- 440 Charles S. DeGroat, 1525 Golden Hill Terrace, El Paso, Texas. (C) U. S. and broken bank notes
- 682 Allen E. DeHaven, 815 Winchester Avenue, Martinsburg, W. Va. 25401. (C, D) Coins and Paper Money
- 604 George Dehmel, 926 North Jackson St., Milwaukee, Wisc. 53202. (C) General
- 221 Lester B. DeMay, 10729 Dalton Avenue, Tampa, Florida 33615. (C) World Wide
- 532 Joseph Denme, 39-40 52nd Street, Woodside 77, New York, N. Y. (C) U. S. large notes, Fractional Currency
- 326 Marvin R. Dershem, Jr., 1936 North 9th Street, Grand Junction, Colorado. (C) General
- 535 Carl W. Dethlefs, 2470 Eye Street, Arcata, Calif. 95521. (C) U. S. Fractional Currency, General
- 718 DeHaven Develin, 145 Strafford Avenue, Wayne, Pa. (C) Small size U. S. Currency
- 559 Dr. Robert B. Develin, 2415 Overlook Road, Cleveland 6, Ohio. (C) Small size \$1, \$2 and \$5 silver certificates and legal tender notes
- 744 Walter A. d'Hemecourt, 2205 Corinne Avenue, Chalmette, La. (C) Paper Monies of New Orleans
- 60 Robert H. Dickson, 5124 Evergreen Drive, North Olmsted, Ohio 44070. (C) Broken bank notes
- 578 Coy E. Dillard, P. O. Box 527, Rocksprings, Texas 78880.
- 361 C. J. Dochkus, 3522 East Thompson St., Philadelphia, Pa. 19134. (D) U. S. Currency and broken bank bills
- 788 Sidney Domb, 3440 Wilshire Boulevard, Los Angeles, Calif. 90005. (C) U. S. coins and paper
- 608 Walter Domzalski, 6663 Walker Street, Philadelphia, Pa. 19135. (C)
- 720 Thomas R. Don, 100 Park Road, West Hartford, Conn. (C)
- 74 William P. Donlon, P. O. Box 144, Utica, New York (C, D) U. S. Currency
- 80 B. M. Douglas, 505½ 11th Street, N.W., Washington, D. C. 20004. (D) All paper money except foreign
- 719 James E. Doyle, Box 132, Sisseton, South Dakota. (C)
- 435 Maurice L. Drake, 4715 West 18th Street, Topeka, Kansas. (C, D) National Bank Notes
- 196 Dr. Herbert Eccleston, 124 Elm Avenue, Hackensack, New Jersey. (C) Obsolete notes
- 390 Eddy Echenberg, 88 Wellington St., No., Sherbrooke, Que., Canada. (C) General
- 660 Kurt E. Eckstein, 101 Edgewood Drive, Woodland Heights, Elgin, Illinois. (C) All types of U. S. Currency
- 82 Ellis Edlow, 1010 Vermont Ave., N. W., Washington 5, D. C. (C) D. C., Md., & Va. Obsolete paper money
- 72 W. H. Edwards, 711 Brush Creek Blvd., Kansas City, Mo. 64110. (C) Mint errors and paper money
- 232 Benjamin G. Egerton, 407 Gittings Avenue, Baltimore 12, Maryland. (C) Maryland items
- 399 Edward K. Elder, 530 Jefferson St., N.E. Albuquerque, N. Mex. (C) U. S. large notes
- 568 Joe Elliott, 1600 I Avenue, New Castle, Ind. 47362 (C) Colonial and Continental Currency and Indiana notes
- 558 R. C. Elliott, P. O. Box 1685, Salt Lake City, Utah, 84110 (C) Large currency and silver dollars
- 668 Robert A. Ellis, Route 28, R.F.D. #1, Derry, New Hampshire. (C, D) All U. S. coins and paper Money
- 231 Alexander H. Erickson, 3125 North 49th St., Milwaukee, Wisc. 53216. (C) U. S. and CSA currency
- 583 Robert B. Erickson, 32 West Cupress Street, Phoenix, Ariz. 85003. (C) Indian Head cents and U. S. paper money
- 131 K. D. Espenschied, 237 West Front St., Dover, Ohio. (C) U. S. gold & U. S. Currency
- 504 Robert F. Evans, 2611 Springfield Drive, Indianapolis 8, Indiana (C)
- 158 Ethie P. Everest, 10622 Dunaway Drive, Dallas, Texas 28, Texas. (C)
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- 346 Keith A. Ewart, 1330 Montgomery Street, Moose Jaw, Sask., Canada. (C)
- 460 Lawrence Falater, 26739 Wexford, Warren, Michigan. (C) CSA and Michigan obsoletes
- 21 Kingsley Falkenberg, Box 2739, General Post Office, New York City 10001. (C, D) Foreign paper money
- 486 Edward L. Farioly, 15 Golden Hill Street, Danbury, Connecticut. (C) U. S. large notes and fractionals
- 737 R. F. Fee, Box 642, Colorado City, Texas 79512. (C) U. S. National Currency
- 336 Adolf Feist, 202 Park Hill Avenue, Yonkers, New York (C)
- 65 Aaron R. Feldman, 1200 Ave. of the Americas, New York 36, N. Y. (C, D)
- 222 Ivan L. Felton, Box 1559, Anchorage, Alaska. (C) All U. S. Coins and currency
- 634 John M. Ferguson, 601 N.E. 7th Avenue, Fort Lauderdale, Florida. (D) U. S. Paper
- 367 Kenneth J. Ferguson, Jr., 2706 Detroit Avenue, Cleveland 13, Ohio. (C) CSA and Southern States
- 330 Lewis K. Ferguson, 703 North Woodworth St., Algona, Iowa. (C) Iowa Obsolete Bank notes
- 537 Leonard H. Finn, 40 Greaton Road, West Roxbury 32, Mass. (C) Colonial Coins and Paper Money
- 596 Fred A. Firnhaber, 833 Summit Avenue, Waynesboro, Pa. 17268. (C) All U. S. notes—the small notes alphabetically
- 638 George F. Flinchbaugh, 72 North Wolf St., Manheim, Pa. (C) Fractional and large U. S. Notes
- 775 Dr. Rubin H. Flocks, University Hospitals, Iowa City, Iowa 52241. (C) Coins, silver certificates and large sized currency
- 215 Harry Flower, 5200 West Harrison Street, Chicago 44, Illinois. (C) All paper money, except Foreign
- 278 John J. Ford, Jr., 176 Hendrickson Ave., Rockville Centre, L. I., N. Y. (C, D) Western Notes, drafts, scrip, checks, warrants
- 13 Harry J. Forman, Box 5756, Philadelphia 20, Pa. (D)
- 667 Wallace L. Foust, 3621 Glencarin Road, Cleveland 22, Ohio. (D) U. S. and Canadian
- 125 Merral A. Fox, 3006 West Cold Spring Lane, Baltimore, Md. 21215. (C, D) Fractional currency, large dollar bills and broken bank bills
- 782 Mrs. Emma Frank, 1030 North 16th Street, Fargo, North Dakota 58102. (C) Star notes (silver certs), change-over notes
- 43 Harley L. Freeman, 353 South Atlantic Ave., Ormond Beach, Florida. (C) Florida paper money
- 344 Dr. George Fuld, P. O. Box 9035, Akron, Ohio 44305. (C) Maryland P.M., Colonials, tokens, medals
- 571 Joseph Gangemi, 1245 - 83rd Street, Brooklyn 28, New York. (C) U. S., CSA Fractionals
- 248 John Gartner, 15 Guilford Lane, Melbourne C. I, Australia. (C) World paper money, coins
- 386 Kenneth M. Gaver, P. O. Box 111, Montreal, P. Q., Canada. (C, D) Foreign
- 239 A3C Robert P. Geden, SR 9-1-64B, Sec 2, Det. 1 3345th Tech. School (Skytop) Syracuse University, Syracuse, New York 13210. (C, D) Num. Errors, U. S. coins and currency
- 731 A. L. Geer, 316 East 15th Street, Colorado City, Texas. (C) Modern U. S. and Foreign
- 500 Charley Geiger, 2061 Riverside Drive, Lakewood 7, Ohio. (C) Ohio National Bank notes
- 678 Robert J. Gelink, 433 Robinson Avenue, San Diego, Calif. 92103. (C, D) Foreign Paper Money
- 779 George J. Gessner, 615 Goodyear Avenue, Buffalo, New York 14211. (C) Silver Certificates
- 316 Emerson M. Gleason, 8 Kenneth Ave., Apt. 101, Willowdale, Ont., Canada. (C) Foreign P.M.
- 242 Robert L. Glose, 701 Amberson Ave., Pittsburgh 32, Pa. (C) U. S. Currency
- 340 Charles F. Goldman, 214 West 92nd Street, New York 25, New York. (C) Fractional Currency, National Currency, etc.
- 590 Miss Marie Goldman, 2431 Webb Avenue, New York, N. Y. 10468. (C) U. S. A. dollar series and Foreign
- 705 Sidney A. Goldman, 4 Sunset Lane, Springfield, Illinois. (C) Obsolete and U. S. Paper Money
- 624 Louis W. Goldstein, Box 800, Griffin, Georgia. (C) U. S. Currency
- 133 Nathan Goldstein, 11, P. O. Box 36, Greenville, Mississippi. (C) U. S. notes, especially rotary press notes
- 528 Ralph Goldstone, 374 Chestnut Hill Ave., Brookline 46, Mass. (C, D) Colonials & Continentals, Paper Money Literature, Vignettes and proof notes
- 110 Dr. H. W. Gooding, 1001 West Third St., Ayden, North Carolina. (C) Gold and Paper Money
- 763 Leon J. Goodman, Jr., 63 East 9th Street, New York, N. Y. 10003. (C) U. S. Coins and Currency
- 376 Robert Goodpaster, 2307 East 2nd St., Apt. 22, Bloomington, Indiana. (C) Collector of broken bank notes
- 567 Thomas S. Gordon, R.D. #3, Westminster, Maryland. (C) Scrip and broken bank notes
- 69 Maurice M. Gould, Box 141, Chestnut Hill 67, Mass. (C, D) Early and unusual notes
- 467 Stephen Arthur Gould, Box 3, West Chatham, Mass. (C) Coins and paper money
- 523 Joseph S. Grant, P. O. Box 2085, Station D, Pasadena, Calif. 91105. (C) Silver Certificates, \$1 notes small size
- 97 Jim Grebinger, c/o Mid Harrison Hardware, 1109 W. Harrison St., Chicago 7, Illinois. (C) Bank notes
- 262 William T. Green, Keystone Hotel, 402 East Broadway, Alton, Illinois. (C) Large sized U. S. notes
- 477 John M. Grover, 225 North Bluff, Wichita 8, Kansas. (C) U. S. coins, bills, broken bank notes
- 268 Tedor Gudell, R.R. #2, Box 246, Whitewater, Wisc. 53190. (C) U. S.
- 586 William Guggenheim, Hollow Road, Clinton Corners, N. Y. 12514. (C) U. S. Type Set, crisp. unc. only, also comm. half dollars
- 692 Santiago Halais, Apartado 1146, Caguas, Porto Rico. (C) Paper money, gold coins, silver dollars, crowns
- 759 Robert G. Halbert, 3345-C Nelson Courts, Fort Dix, New Jersey. (C) Change-over pairs
- 358 Bill Halliwell, 21370 Morris Avenue, Euclid 23, Ohio. (C, D) Obsolete currency
- 123 J. Wayne Hamilton, 1009 Edgmont Ave., Chester, Pa. (C) U. S. Currency

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- 582 Albert N. Hanten, P. O. Box 66, White Lake, So. Dak. 57383. (C) U. S. and Canadian large size; all National Bank Notes
- 699 Robert D. Harmon, 3560 East 2nd, Topeka, Kansas 66607. (C,D) U. S. Paper money
- 684 Capt. John L. Harrell, 05307221, CSD MAAG Vietnam, APO 143, San Francisco, Calif. (C) Indiana and other broken bank notes, Southern, CSA, Foreign
- 48 William J. Harrison, 1203B Troy Towers, Bloomfield, New Jersey. (C) Obsolete notes engraved by Harrisons
- 690 Bert Hart, 1340 Mound Street, Madison, Wisconsin 53715. (C) U. S. small size \$1 and \$2
- 76 Josiah O. Hatch, 520 East 45th Street, Savannah, Georgia, (C) Southern broken bank notes
- 286 William C. Hatcher, P. O. Box 3089, Kinston, No. Carolina 28501. (C) Obsolete notes
- 124 George D. Hatie, 1126 Whittier Road, Grosse Pointe Park 30, Mich. (C) Colonial and Continental currency, Fractionals and notes bearing Washington's portrait
- 156 Francis J. Hayes, 813 Pennsylvania Ave., N.W., Washington 4, D. C. (C) Paper money, U. S. coins and medals
- 452 Louis H. Haynes, 1101 East Fischer Street, Kokomo, Indiana 46901. (C) U. S.
- 130 Charles T. Heaton, 135 Kensington Place, Syracuse, N. Y. 13210. (C) Everything
- 34 John L. Heflin, Jr., 1501 Grandview Drive, Nashville 12, Tenn. (C) CSA and Tenn. Obsolete notes
- 50 Arthur Hegel, 9134½ Manhattan Place, Los Angeles, Calif. 90047. (C) U. S. Currency
- 265 Walter G. Heinze, 413 Main Street, Tell City, Indiana 47586. (C) U. S.
- 716 Warren L. Heise, 1st Lt. Office, U.S.S Enterprise (CVAN 65), Fleet Post Office, New York, N. Y. 09501. (C) General
- 570 Russell W. Holding, 1112 Elizabeth Ave., Marinette, Wisc. 54143. (C) Natl currency, Banks of Wisconsin and upper peninsula of Michigan
- 394 Andre L. Helfer, 78 West Street, Medford 55, Mass. (D) General foreign
- 272 Thomas F. Helmick, 7826 Teahen Road, Brighton, Michigan. (C) U. S. \$1, \$2 and \$5
- 77 Warren S. Henderson, Box 1358, Venice, Florida. (C,D) \$3 notes, proof notes, etc.
- 733 Carl E. Herbert, 1046 Bustleton Pike, Feasterville, Pa. (C,D) Coins and Silver Certificates
- 672 Warren E. Herbert, P. O. Box 3471, Columbus, Ohio 43214. (C) U. S. Small Currency
- 414 Mrs. Adolph B. Hill, Jr., 4944 Lindell Boulevard, St. Louis, Mo. 63108. (C)
- 513 Ralph M. Hinkle, 2877 Memorial Drive, North Muskegon, Mich. (C) Type set and small size silver certificates
- 120 Alfred D. Hoch, 48 Eddie Avenue, North Babylon, New York. (C,D) Early scrip and odd denominational notes
- 276 George T. Hoff, Box 1761, Fargo, North Dakota. (C,D) Foreign scrip
- 602 N. M. Hoffmann, 1482 Antoinette Ave., Cincinnati, Ohio. 45230. (C) U. S. small size—1st year of series
- 325 Donald B. Hoge, c/o Shell Oil Co., P. O. Box 2099, Houston, Texas. (C) Foreign
- 680 George Hollanshead, R.R. #5, Upper Sandusky, Ohio. (C) U. S. Currency
- 551 Thomas B. Hollingsworth, 3053 Bonbrook Drive, Winston Salem, N. Car. (C) Odd Denomination currency
- 646 Frank C. Holmquist, 8047 South May Street, Chicago, Ill. 60620. (C) Mainly U. S. and Canadian
- 240 Sam G. Homan, 166 Cornelia Street, Brooklyn 21, New York. (C) U. S. \$1-\$10, foreign general
- 349 Richard T. Hooper, P. O. Box 63, Glenside, Pa. 19038. (C) Colonial Paper Money
- 592 Richard L. Hood, 2671 Riverside Drive, Trenton, Michigan 48183. (C) Michigan National Currency; U. S. small sized notes
- 88 Lewis Hopfenmaier, II, 3535 Chesapeake St., N.W., Washington 8, D. C. (C) U. S., CSA, obsolete bank notes
- 564 James R. Hosler, 80 South Main Street, Manheim, Pa. (C) Colonials and Continentals
- 743 William E. Houser, 2108 Marlen Avenue, Pasadena, Texas 77502. (C) Silver certificates, Federal Reserve notes
- 661 Clifford A. Hudson, 1809 Carvin, La Puente, Calif. 91745. (C) U. S. Paper Money
- 751 W. K. Huffington, c/o Grenada Trust & Banking Co., Grenada, Mississippi. (C) U. S. Currency
- 7 Brent H. Hughes, 1816 Nealon Drive, Falls Church, Va. (C) CSA and obsolete bank notes
- 17 Earl F. Hughes, Route 2, Mitchell, Indiana 47446. (C) Obsolete notes
- 517 Calvin Hunt, 3171 First National Bank Bldg., St. Paul, Minnesota 55101. (C) Paper Money
- 66 Cornell C. Hunter, 188 North High Street, Chillicothe, Ohio. (C) U. S. paper money
- 155 Paul R. Hunter, P. O. Box 398, Greensburg, Kansas. (C) Kansas National Bank notes
- 662 Peter Huntoon, 2147 East Juanita, Tucson, Arizona 85719. (C) U. S. Paper Money—Ones, fives, tens
- 761 James S. Hurst, Vienna, Maryland 21869. (C) Obsolete U. S., broken banks & CSA
- 233 William P. Hurt, 23 Kenmore Road, Indianapolis 19, Ind. (C) CSA and obsolete note currency
- 258 Rev. Frank H. Hutchins, 924 West End Ave., New York 25, N. Y. (C) Small sized U. S. notes
- 580 George Izumi, 4161 Olympiad Drive, Los Angeles, Calif. 90043. (C) Paper money and all coins
- 540 Glenn E. Jackson, D.D.S., 637 Main Street, Watertown, Conn. 06795. (C) Broken bank notes
- 149 Virgil G. Jackson, 94 West Water Street, Beaver Dam, Wisc. 53916. (C) U. S. Currency and Wisconsin broken bank notes
- 134 Jacksonville Coin Club, 3875 Conga Street, Jacksonville, Fla. 32217.
- 152 Arthur G. Jacobs, 34 Barbara Road, Dumont, New Jersey. (C) CSA, Southern States & Broken Bank Notes
- 741 Marvin H. Jacobs, 207 Deumant Terrace, Buffalo, New York 14223. (C) All bills printed in U. S. A.
- 549 Theodore C. Jacoby, 418 Olive Street, St. Louis 2, Missouri. (C)
- 615 Somer James, 157 Rupert Avenue, Winnipeg 2, Canada. (D) Canadian and General
- 38 Floyd O. Janney, 205 Harrison Ave., Waukesha, Wisc. (C,D) All coins and paper money
- 314 Konsantin A. Jansson, 624 - 16th Avenue, San Francisco 18, Calif. (C) Paper money of Russia, Poland, Finland, Baltic States, P.O.W., Broken Banks
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- 83 Stanley Janusz, 2429 N. Hancock St., Philadelphia 33, Pa. (C) U. S. Obsolete notes
- 136 Edwin P. Janzen, 2372 Palermo Drive, San Diego 6, California. (C,D) CSA, U. S. and broken bank notes
- 636 John H. Jenkins, 912 Congress Avenue, Austin, Texas. (D) Texas Currency
- 447 Herbert F. Jenne, 810 East Broward Blvd., Fort Lauderdale, Fla. (D) Obsolete bank notes, uncut sheets, CSA, Foreign, U. S.
- 598 Edward Jester, 35 North Rodney Drive, Wilmington, Del. 19809. (C) Silver Certs, & Fractionals
- 653 A. B. Johnson, Box 706, Willmar, Minnesota 56201. (C) Small sized notes, including Nationals
- 451 Charles M. Johnson, 3521 Vista Street, Long Beach 3, California. (C) All U. S. paper money
- 10 D. Wayne Johnson, 1525 Nantuckett, Houston, Texas 77027. (C) Numismatic Literature
- 117 Ernest Johnson, 1816 North 5th Street, Sheyboygan, Wisconsin. (C) U. S. Currency, Wisconsin and Michigan
- 421 Harold C. Johnson, 4212 Kings Court, Jacksonville, Florida. (C) U. S. Currency and broken bank notes
- 552 James R. Johnson, 26 Mekeel Drive, Dover, New Jersey. (C) Type singles; National and Obsoletes of N. J.
- 418 James W. Johnson, 602 Woodmere Road, Berea, Ohio. (C) Large U. S. and fractional currency
- 541 Stanley G. Johnson, 31750 Pinetree Road, Cleveland, Ohio 44124. (C) Large and small size notes & fractional curr.
- 257 F. A. Jones, 8256 Middlepointe, Detroit 4, Michigan. (C) Broken bank notes
- 539 Lynn E. Jones, 712 East Holland Street, Washington, Illinois. (C) Small currency
- 117 Richard Jones, 1412 Morningside St., S.E., Roanoke 13, Va. (C) CSA and Virginia notes
- 542 Robert A. Jones, Box 483, Galt, Ontario, Canada. (C) Canadian Bank notes and Canadian broken banks
- 122 A. M. Kagin, 400 Royal Union Bldg., Des Moines, Iowa. (D)
- 484 Kenneth Kantak, 2450 West Wells Street, Milwaukee 3, Wisconsin. (C,D) Proof coins and paper
- 393 David W. Karp, 900 Alta Vista Road, Louisville 5, Ky. (C,D) General
- 392 Louis R. Karp, 2214 Brighton Avenue, Louisville 5, Ky. (C,D) General
- 717 Edmund H. Kase, Jr., 600 Park Street, Apt. 11, St. Paul, Minn. 55103. (C) U. S. and Canada, incl. error notes and odd serial numbers.
- 100 Carl P. Kaufmann, Tribes Hill, New York. (C) U. S. notes, obsolete N. Y., Military, sutler, scrip
- 695 Oswin Keifer, Bostwick, Nebraska 68931. (C) Broken Bank notes, National Bank notes from Nebraska and Kansas; also Military Payment certs.
- 38 Dr. Arnold Keller, Berlin-Wittenau, Triftstrasse 64, Germany. (C) All paper money and literature
- 205 W. Philip Keller, 122 Crestmont Ave., Lancaster, Pa. 17602. (C) U. S.
- 789 James C. Kelly, 31 College Street, Schenectady, New York. (C,D)
- 114 Theodore Kemm, 915 West End Avenue, New York 25, N. Y. (D) Coin and currency
- 236 Thomas H. Kennedy, Jr., Milford, New York 13807. (C,D)
- 683 Lester L. Kerner, 16 Elizabeth Street, Buckhannon, West Virginia. (C) U. S. currency, especially fractionals
- 423 George W. Killian, 162 Seneca Road, Rochester 22, New York. (C) U. S. coins and currency
- 545 A. Murl Kimmel, Robinson, Kansas 66532. (C,D)
- 772 Joe Kinney, 6326 Lexington Avenue, Los Angeles, Calif. 90038. (C) U. S. Currency
- 343 Edward B. Kirk, c/o E. Fidel, Apt. 2, 302 Washington Avenue, Albany, New York 12203. (C) Foreign
- 663 Charles M. Kirkpatrick, 601 Bexley Road, West Lafayette, Ind. 47906. (C) Small size notes
- 708 David M. Klausmeyer, 1730 Southbend Drive, Rocky River 16, Ohio. (C) U. S. coins and currency
- 200 Harold R. Klein, 405 Eighth Place, Hinsdale, Illinois. (C) U. S. sheets
- 623 James M. Knight, 401 Santolina Road, Dothan, Alabama. 36301. (C) Foreign Bank notes
- 408 Michael Kolman, Jr., 4263 Pearl Road, Cleveland, Ohio 44109. (C) All
- 227 Stanley J. Kolosky, 237 East Kirwin, Salina, Kansas 67401. (C) U. S. and colonial paper money
- 95 I. T. Kopicki, 5088 Archer Avenue, Chicago, Illinois 60632. (C) U. S. large size notes
- 216 John Kosior, 155 Blackstone Street, Fall River, Mass. (C) National Bank notes
- 490 Ronald Kowaleski, 5648 Girard Avenue, Niagara Falls, N. Y. 14304. (C,D) Americas, Cuba, Hong Kong, Malaya, North Borneo, Philippines, Sarawak & Singapore
- 356 Herman A. Krajewski, 33 Park Street, Rockville, Conn. 06066. (C,D) Canadian coins and currency
- 62 Wayne F. Kramer, 711 Frey St. - Box 271, Great Bend, Kansas. (C) Wells Fargo paper, U. S. Fractionals and other notes bearing Spinner sig.
- 9 Chester L. Krause, Iola, Wisconsin. (C) Wisconsin paper money
- 26 Dick Krotz, 6689 Metro Park Drive, Mayfield, Ohio, 44124. (C,D) U. S. and obsolete paper money
- 591 Matt Krzastek, 17 W. San Fernando Street, San Jose, California. (D) U. S. and foreign coins and paper money
- 530 Everett L. Labagh, 455 Dorchester Road, Ridgewood, New Jersey. (C) U. S. coins and Natl. currency of Bergen County, N. J.
- 254 John Lake, P. O. Box 719, Gary, Indiana. (C) U. S. paper
- 491 Fred Lamb, Box 303, Gorham, New Hampshire. (C) N.H. obsoletes and large sized natl. bank notes
- 628 Mr. Clare E. Lane, 510 Madison Street, East Rochester, N. Y. 14445. (C) U. S., Fractionals, broken bank notes
- 658 Joseph A. Lange, 13060 Victory Blvd., Apt. 18, Van Nuys, California
- 49 Lorenzo La Pierre, 11181 South Corley Drive, Whittier, Calif. 90604. (C) U. S. Currency
- 322 Edward S. Lawrence, Jr., 500 West Clarendon, Phoenix 13, Arizona. (C)
- 291 Jimmie N. Lawrence, P. O. Box 8113, Johannesburg, South Africa. (C) African
- 119 Ivor S. LeBane, 9024 - 140 Street, Edmonton, Alberta, Canada. (C) Canadian paper money (legal tender and chartered banks)
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- 785 Mrs. Helen A. Legge, 1318 Mound Street, Alameda, Calif. 94501. (C) Small sized U. S. notes
- 566 L. Chandler Leggett, 4648 Cedarhurst Drive, Jackson 6, Mississippi. (C) CSA and Mississippi obsoletes
- 534 Russell H. Leibert, 30 Chatham Road, Ardmore, Pa. (C) paper money in general
- 109 L. P. Leonard, 249 Valley Road, Cos Cob, Conn. (C, D) Colonial paper and New England broken bank notes
- 459 Harry M. Lessin, Allen Road, Norwalk, Connecticut. (C) Tokens and obsolete paper money
- 547 Rudolph L. Leuckart, 14225 Ardnell Avenue #3, East Cleveland 12, Ohio. (C) U. S. and Foreign
- 543 Edwin H. Leventhal, 43 Bromfield Street, Boston, Mass. 02108. (C, D) General—Colonials
- 405 Major Kenneth C. Levin, Hq. CMDT, 3rd Inf. Div., APO 36, New York, N. Y. (C) Foreign, especially WW2, China, Soviet Union, British Empire
- 483 David D. Levy, 1000 Grove Street, Evanston, Illinois. (C) U. S. small notes and British Commonwealth notes
- 213 Travis J. Lewis, 1223 Briarwood Cr., Garland, Texas. (C, D) \$1 notes
- 784 Robert J. Lindesmith, Box 37, Dayton, Washington 99328. (C) U. S., Obsolete paper money (Colonials thru Civil War)
- 91 Ernest J. Littrell, P. O. Box 426, Red Bank, N. J. 07701. (C) Gold coins, broken bank notes of N. J.
- 679 Thom E. Lloyd, 611½ Sherman St., Johnstown, Pa. 15905. (C)
- 41 Dr. Walter M. Loeb, 4568 E. Mercer Way, Mercer Island, Wash. (C) All paper money
- 12 M. H. Lowenstern, Box 9009, Amarillo, Texas. (C) U. S. notes, Texas Currency and Documents
- 618 Antonin Lomicka, Plezen, Delova 10, Czechoslovakia. (C) Foreign paper money
- 180 Art Lovi, 307 South Palafox St., Pensacola, Florida. (C) Money of the world
- 777 T. Jackson Lowe, 1510 Gervais Street, Columbia, So. Carolina 29201. (C) U. S. and Confederate
- 463 Mrs. Arthur Lucas, 484 Hendee Street, Elgin, Illinois. (C) Paper Money
- 585 Bruce F. Luther, 45 Mead Ave., Riverdale, N. J. (C) Silver Certificates
- 553 Warren T. Lybrook, 410 West Linden Avenue, Logansport, Indiana. (C) Indiana obsolete notes and U. S. Currency
- 250 Clyde F. MacKewiz, P. O. Box 292, McKeesport, Pa. (C) Obsolete notes, especially by the American Bank Note Co.
- 492 John E. Maher, 722 West 5th Street, Jamestown, N. Y. 14701. (C) Coins—Indians, Jeffersons, mercury dimes, quarters
- 47 Fred R. Marckoff, 552 Park Street, Elgin, Illinois. (C) Obsolete paper money, esp. Westerns
- 730 Ben E. Marcus, 3171 Orlando Road, Los Alamitos, California. (C) Small denomination bills
- 20 Julian S. Marks, 3719 Reading Road, Cincinnati 29, Ohio. (C) U. S. currency—large and fractional
- 409 Jack Marles, Box 10, Station A, Calgary, Alberta, Canada. (D)
- 493 Lawrence Marsh, 69 Arundel Place, Clayton, Mo. 63105. (C) Obsolete currency
- 768 Marty Martin, 3503 Link Valley, Houston, Texas 77025. (C) U. S. currency
- 457 Theodore Martowitz, 11601 St. Mark, Cleveland, Ohio. (C) Pa. broken bank notes
- 107 W. H. (Bill) Mason, Kent Court Motel, Greensboro, N. C. 27405. (C) All currency
- 303 Joseph K. Massaro, 185 Union Avenue, Clifton, New Jersey. (C) World wide
- 574 Dr. Howard E. Mathay, 1108 Ravine Drive, Youngstown, Ohio 44505. (C) U. S.—since 1862
- 654 Mr. Jean-Louis Matteau, Box Office 270, Grand 'Mere, Que., Canada. (C) Canadian, U. S., Foreign
- 656 William Mattinson, 1624 30th Street, Emsley Highlands, Birmingham 8, Alabama. (C) U. S. Currency
- 611 Leon Matusoff, 17 Third Street Arcade, Dayton, Ohio 45402. (D)
- 186 Joseph M. Max, 104 Ann Street, Baden, Penna. 15005. (C) General
- 728 Dr. Richard James Mayer, 3425 North Wisconsin Street, Racine, Wisconsin 53402. (C) American
- 600 Leland D. McBride, M.D., 700 South High Street, Hillsboro, Ohio. (C) Domestic and Foreign
- 194 Milford L. McBride, 211 South Center Street, Grove City, Pa. (C) Commemoratives and Natl. Bank notes
- 485 Mrs. H. A. McCallum, Box 138, Monroe, Oregon. (C) U. S. large bills and uncut sheets
- 437 Robert D. McCarron, 69 Waban Hill Road, North, Chestnut Hill, Mass. 02167. (C) Broken Bank notes and early American engravings
- 518 C. Lamar McDonald, P. O. Box 222, Vicksburg, Mississippi. (C) U. S. coins and currency
- 774 James McGowan, 210 Lysander Drive, Rochester, New York 14623. (C) U. S. \$1, 2, 5; Rochester banknotes
- 546 James L. McKee, 216 South Cotner Blvd., Lincoln 10, Nebraska. (C) Fractionals and broken bank notes
- 769 Bert L. McKenzie, Box 56, Otis, Colorado 80743. (C, D) National Bank Notes
- 625 Stevan Michael McKenzie, 5547 Barfield Road, Memphis, Tennessee. (C)
- 297 Charles W. McLemore, 404 Seventh Ave., S.W., Decatur, Alabama 35601. (C) U. S. small size notes, Alabama broken bank notes, coins
- 139 John M. Mc Mahon, 41 - 15 - 44th Street, Long Island City 4, N. Y. (D) Foreign bank notes, foreign gold & crowns
- 161 Dale E. McMullen, 3117 Sloan Street, Flint 4, Mich. (C) large U. S. bills
- 162 John A. McMullen, 1 North Grand Street, Lewistown, Pa. 17044. (C) Foreign paper money
- 674 George B. Mehlman, 8th Floor Comeau Bldg., West Palm Beach, Florida. (C)
- 183 J. Robert Melanson, 2602 Myatt Lane, El Campo, Texas 77437. (C) U. S. General, including coins
- 241 Jules Mero, 3330 Ridgewood Avenue, Montreal 26, Canada. (C, D) Canadians
- 244 Lewie Griffith Meritt, Jr., 409 Security Federal Bldg., Columbia, S. C. (C) South Carolina broken bank notes, U. S. currency, southern states
- 647 Robert H. Meyer, 2056 Genessee Street, Orange, California. (C) World War II
- 607 Jack Mihlrad, 16 Plymouth Place, White Plains, New York. (C) General U. S.
- 264 Mrs. Ina May Miller, 108 Branchport Avenue, Long Branch, New Jersey. (C) U. S. coins and currency
- 269 John H. Miller, 2828 Sunset Road, Topeka, Kansas 66614. (C) U. S.

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- 98 Dr. Larry Miller, North English, Iowa 52316. (C)
- 354 Arthur Mills, 2955 White Plains Rd., New York 67, N. Y. (C) Foreign
- 589 Bruce A. Miner, P. O. Box 38-326, Miami, Florida 33138. (D) Foreign
- 294 Clifford Mishler, P. O. Box 194, Iola, Wisconsin. (C,D) Medals and tokens
- 174 James Mitchell, 711 Marietta Street, Booneville, Mississippi. (C) U. S., CSA and Mississippi paper money
- 462 Robert R. Montgomery, 1111 Randall Avenue, Whittier, Calif. 90603. (C) Broken bank notes
- 702 Alan Moore, WNYC-TV Room 8016, 350 Fifth Avenue, New York, N. Y. 10001. (C) Barber coins (1892-1916)
- 474 H. T. Moore, 308 East Court Street, Paragould, Arkansas. (C,D) U. S. Fractionals, large sized currency
- 70 William G. Moose, P. O. Box 206, Benjamin Franklin Station, Washington, D. C. 20044. (C) Notes with unusual serial numbers
- 704 Wayne L. Morgan, 620 South Spring Street, Springfield, Illinois. (C,D) U. S. Currency
- 669 C. Morgensen, P. O. Box 265, Askov, Minnesota. (C) All kinds of U. S. paper money
- 185 Eugene Morris, Box 207, Forest City, Iowa. (C) Part time dealer in U. S. coins and paper money
- 277 John H. Morris, Jr., 411 Woodland Drive, Homewood 9, Alabama. (C) U. S. coins and currency
- 46 Thomas F. Morris, 19 West Drive, Larchmont, New York. (C) U. S. currency
- 688 August L. Morsch, 45 Cleveland Avenue, Newark, New Jersey 07106. (C) Large currency
- 505 L. W. Morse, Route 1, Box 85, Potter Valley, Calif. (C) U. S. World War II Currency
- 146 Sheldon L. Moses, 115 Main Street, Herkimer, New York. (D)
- 464 Barbara R. Mueller, 523 East Linden Drive, Jefferson, Wisc. 53549. (C) Paper money having same designs as postage stamps
- 425 Cliff J. Murk, Box 131, Agate Beach, Oregon. (C) Colonials, CSA southern states and broken banks
- 764 John J. Murphy, 42 Viola Street, Lowell, Mass. 01851. (C) American currency and silver dollars
- 188 Ronald M. Murphy, P. O. Box 31, Glenarm, Illinois. (C) Obsolete bank notes
- 650 Jack W. Nannery, 215 Maujer Street, Brooklyn 6, New York. (C) Military currency
- 347 Alfred J. Nash, 17190 Locherbie Avenue, Birmingham, Mich. 48009. (C) Foreign
- 96 Gary E. Nathan, 516 E. Capitol Avenue, Springfield, Illinois. (C,D) U. S. and obsolete notes
- 281 Capt. Alvin E. Naumann, 618 Patricia Drive, San Antonio, Texas 78216. (C) large size U. S. and Misc.
- 748 Jack Neer, 905 North Vulcan, Encinitas, California. (C)
- 613 Andrew Nemeth, 3234 North Bambrey St., Philadelphia, Pa. 19129. (C) U. S. Currency, U. S. and Canadian broken bank bills
- 290 Eric P. Newman, 6450 Cecil Avenue, St. Louis 5, Missouri. (C) American
- 561 L. W. Niehouse, 761 Custer, Salina, Kansas 67401. (C) Current size paper money
- 234 Clark E. Nixon, Bank of Galesville, Galesville, Wisconsin (C) Obsolete currency
- 255 H. H. Norris, Box 305, Greenwood, Mississippi. (C) Type set coins—U. S. paper, odd & curious
- 424 Henry O. Nouss, Box 2775—Hamilton Station, Pompano Beach, Florida. (C) General
- 721 Tom O'Brien, 11227 Stonybrook Drive, Grand Blanc, Mich. 48439. (C) Paper money of Michigan, fractional currency
- 579 John J. O'Brocta, 2136 South Indiana Avenue, Chicago 16, Illinois. (C) Fractional currency
- 18 Herbert M. Oechsner, 21 Stocker Road, Verona, New Jersey. (C) Colonials (coins and notes)
- 593 Oscar L. Olsgaard, P. O. Box 1276, Anaconda, Montana 59711. (C) U. S. and Canada Currency and Stock Certs.
- 685 Nancy J. Opitz, 3623 North 62nd Street, Milwaukee, Wisconsin 53216. (C) U. S. paper money
- 36 Al D. O'Rear, 1218 Avondale Ave., S.E., Atlanta 12, Georgia. (C) Georgia Treasury notes and obsoletes
- 27 Ralph Osborn, Box 242, Raymondville, Texas. (C) Coins and Michigan obsolete notes
- 157 Edward L. Oschman, 135 Longvue Drive, Pittsburgh 37, Pa. (C) U. S. foreign paper money
- 193 C. Elizabeth Osmun, 418 Acorn Avenue, Telford, Pa. 18969. (C) Obsolete paper money
- 557 S. J. D. Oswald, 3 Brentwood Lodge, Winnipeg 9, Manitoba, Can. (C) Canadian, U. S., Mexican
- 78 E. Burnell Overlock, 83 Oakdale Avenue, Pawtucket, Rhode Island. (C) Broken bank notes and U. S. Currency
- 511 Al C. Overton, 336 Colorado Building, Pueblo, Colorado. (C,D) Rocky Mtn. state large sized National Bank notes
- 209 Richard D. Palmer, 407 North Harlan Street, Algona, Iowa. (C) General
- 556 Howard W. Parshall, Box 191, Pineville, Louisiana. (C) Large U. S. Currency
- 577 David Paskausky, 1411 East Fulton Street, Grand Rapids, Mich. 49503. (C) Small size silver certificates and type set of large and small notes
- 68 Kenneth T. Paxton, 1217 Fawcett Avenue, McKeesport, Pa. (C)
- 287 Robert P. Payne, Rt. #1, Kernersville, No. Car. (C,D) CSA Type notes
- 639 Ervin C. Peake, 13 Woodland Court, Kinnelon, New Jersey. (C) Present size U. S. paper money
- 317 J. Albert Peddie, 539 St. Clair Avenue, West, Apt. 6, Toronto 10, Canada. (C) Canada and World Wide
- 439 Walther Pedersen, 7109 Calder Avenue, Sebastopol, Calif. 95472. (C) All foreign paper money
- 8 J. Roy Pennell, Jr., Box 858, Anderson, S. C. (C) S.C. obsoletes and S.C. national Bank notes
- 113 M. Clay Perdue, 4428 Fluvanna Ave., Richmond 34, Va. (C) Obsolete notes, incl. CSA
- 770 Charles W. Petersen, Somers, Iowa. (C) Colonials, Continentals, Fractionals
- 280 Alan G. Phillips, 2803 Wright Avenue, Orlando, Florida. (C) U. S.
- 480 L. R. Phillips, 403 North Malone Street, Athens, Alabama. (C,D) U. S. coins and paper money & CSA
- 15 Wm. A. Philpott, Jr., P. O. Box 1466, Dallas, Texas. (C) All Numismatic items
- 352 Sammlung Albert Pick, Bayerische Hypotheken-und Wechselbank, 8 Munchen 1, Postfach 30, West Germany. (C)
- 305 Richard Picker, P. O. Box 366, Albertson, L. I., N. Y. (D) Colonials & Continentals
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- 603 Dr. William W. Pierce, 418 Bewley Building, Lockport, New York 14094. (C) U. S. Currency
- 497 H. E. Plew, Jr., 557 Lincoln Boulevard, Santa Monica, Calif. 90402. (C) U. S. small sized notes
- 572 B. Plotnick, 671 Bedford Street, Stamford, Conn. 06902. (C) U. S. Fractionals
- 201 Clyde G. Plyler, 506 Laurel Court, Lancaster, So. Car. (C) South Carolina Material
- 521 Albert J. Pohobich, 1715 Holyoke Avenue, East Cleveland, Ohio 44112. (C) Large sized U. S. Currency
- 544 Felix J. Polek, P. O. Box 254, Braddock, Pa. (C) U. S. large and small sized notes Freak and error notes
- 605 Robert R. Pope, P. O. Box 8, Heflin, Alabama 36264. (C) Alabama broken bank notes, fractional currency, old certificates, etc.
- 481 Paul Popovich, 416 Highland Avenue, Canonsburg, Pa. (C)
- 427 R. H. Porter, P. O. Box 406, Austin, Texas 78763. (C) CSA, Texas and Southern States
- 172 Robert S. Porter, Jr., P. O. Box 81, Tarentum, Pa. 15084. (C) U. S. Currency
- 686 John J. Proios, 245 Lenox Avenue, Uniondale, L. I., New York (C) U. S. paper money
- 713 Clyde H. Proper, 29-63 215th Place, Bayside, New York 11360. (C)
- 28 Pat V. Provenza, 203 Zoratoa Ave., St. Augustine, Florida (C) Florida obsoletes, incl. scrip
- 260 Anthony Ptacnik, 129 Fairview Avenue, Somerville, New Jersey. (C,D) U. S. and Foreign
- 757 Ray S. Purdy, 1 Chester Circle, New Brunswick, New Jersey. (C) U. S. Fractional Currency
- 538 Louis J. Rambo, 290 Alabama Road, Norfolk 3, Virginia (C) All coins and all types paper money
- 436 Lalji Ramji, P. O. Box 562, Daresselaam, Tanganyika, East Africa, (D) East African coins and paper money
- 554 Ellis Randals, Box 67, Hico, Texas. (C) U. S. large currency
- 37 Claude W. Rankin, P. O. Box 110, Fayetteville, N. Car. (C) N. C. notes (State issues and obsoletes)
- 729 Herbert A. Raquet, 11 Mount Pleasant Road, Bedford, Indiana 47421. (C) U. S. coins and currency
- 724 Paul A. Reardon, 238 W. Johnson Highway, Norristown, Pa. 19401. (C) U. S. currency
- 576 George J. Regensburger, 620 Versailles Ave., Apt. 16, McKeesport, Pa. (C,D) Large sized U. S. currency
- 14 Joseph G. Reinis, 50 Court Street, Brooklyn 1, N. Y. (C) Paper money with philatelic designs
- 742 Jerome H. Remick, Box 742, Haute Ville, Quebec, P. Q., Canada. (C) Paper money of the world
- 738 Benjamin J. Reynolds, R. D. #1, Avondale, Pa. (C) Colonials, continentals, Pa. broken bank notes
- 132 Foster W. Rice, 28 Roton Avenue, Rowayton, Conn. (C) Bank notes 1796 to date
- 510 Ralph M. Richards, P. O. Box 415, College Park, Maryland. (C) General
- 140 Elliott Richardson, Box 155, Urbana, Virginia. (C) State and County notes, U. S. large currency
- 23 Larry D. Richardson, P. O. Box 5515, Roanoke, Virginia. (C) Va. obsolete notes
- 666 Robert L. Richardson, Sr., P. O. Box 108, Stuart, Virginia. (C) U. S. paper money
- 745 Percy L. Rideout, 520 Commonwealth Avenue, Avenue 15, Boston, Massachusetts. (C) Colonial paper money of New England
- 29 Nelson A. Rieger, 1621 Howard, Colorado Springs, Colo. (C) Type set of U. S. Currency
- 85 Dr. Jasper L. Robertson, 133 Church Street, Hoosick Falls, New York. (C) U. S. notes (incl. Fract.) CSA, obsolete notes
- 292 Peter G. Robin, G-2, Kevon Plaza, 52nd & Montgomery Streets, Philadelphia, Pa. 19131. (C) Foreign paper money
- 548 Steven R. Roe, 2256 Minerva, Wayne, Mich. 48184. (C) All U. S. \$1 bills
- 53 Carl L. Roethke, 1759 Gratiot Avenue, Saginaw, Mich. (C) U. S. notes, Michigan Obsolete notes
- 431 Ted Rogers, 3933 Montgomery Road, Norwood 12, Ohio (D) Coins, paper money & stamps
- 635 Major Walter F. Rogers, USMC, c/o M. D. Swaringen, 385 North Church Street, Concord, No. Carolina 28025. (C) N.C., Ga., & S.C. obsoletes. CSA type notes and Allied Military currency
- 496 C. R. Ross, 1334 East 8th, Okmulgee, Oklahoma. (C) U. S., CSA, Southern States, Canada, Military, obsolete, scrip
- 429 Thomas B. Ross, Post Office Box 255, Norwalk, Connecticut. (C,D) All fields, especially small U. S. paper
- 166 Matt Rothert, P. O. Box 5861, Camden, Arkansas. (C) Fractional, U. S., CSA and broken bank bills
- 380 Dr. Leonard M. Rothstein, 2409 Sylvale Road, Baltimore 9, Maryland. (C) Natl. bank notes, obsoletes and Colonials of Md.
- 306 John N. Rowe, III, P. O. Box 2381, Dallas 21, Texas. (D) U. S.
- 675 Virgil K. Rowland, 45 Sutton Place, South, New York, N. Y. 10022. (C) United States Currency
- 597 John Henry Roy, 10201 Blvd. des Ormes, Montreal 12, Canada. (C) All Canadian and new issues of U. S.
- 63 Lucius S. Ruder, 1102 Palmview Ave., Belleair, Clearwater, Florida. (C) Uncut sheets of obsolete currency, also Ohio notes 1803-1865
- 407 Walter D. Rudisill, R. D. #2, Seven Valleys, Pa. (D) Coins and currency
- 703 C. A. Ruisiner, Jr., 10205 East 85th Terrace, Raytown, Missouri 64138. (C) U. S. and Confederates
- 482 Bill Rutowski, 618 Morgan Avenue, Brooklyn, New York. (C)
- 470 James Rutlader, 1122 Truman Road, Kansas City, Mo. 64106. (D) Everything
- 11 Ben E. Rutman, 1372 St. Paul Avenue, St. Paul, Minn. 55116. (C) All paper money except foreign
- 726 Peter J. Sabados, 272 Hutton Street, Jersey City, New Jersey. (C) Centered, Uncirculated small size silver certificates
- 111 Harold Salmanowitz, c/o Superintendence Co. INC., 67 Broad Street, New York 4, N. Y. (C) U. S. small size notes
- 533 Margaret H. Sanford, 3041 North New Jersey, Indianapolis 5, Indiana. (C)
- 499 G. G. Sawyer, Jr., Route #1, Box 287, Effingham, South Carolina. (C,D) S.C. obsolete notes
- 245 John Scerba, 13430 Madison Avenue, Lakewood 7, Ohio. (C) Paper money—coins—medals
- 565 Dr. Bernard J. Schaaf, 203 Marshall Street, Syracuse, N. Y. 13210. (C) small sized currency

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- 355 Robert O. Schaeffer, 2320 - 13th Street, Moline, Illinois 61265. (C) Foreign
- 332 Harry J. Schatz, Fitchville, Connecticut. (C) U. S.
- 170 Frank R. Schell, 211 Condensery Road, Buhl, Idaho 83316. (C) U. S. paper money and large cents
- 282 Karl Scheuch, (638) Ober Eschbach, Lindenstrasse 9, West Germany. (C) German and foreign currency, and German porcelain coins
- 503 George J. Schlesinger, 2847 North 85th Street, Milwaukee 10, Wisconsin. (C) Colonial currency
- 739 Mike Schlotterbeck, RR #2, Box 19K, Centerville, Indiana. (C) Bills of the last 50 years
- 734 Bill Schneider, Rush City, Minnesota 55069. (C)
- 641 Bruce Schneider, 3064 Melva Avenue, Columbus, Ohio 43224. (C) U. S. small size ones and twos
- 506 J. W. Schneider, 2121 Mormon Road, Hamilton, Ohio 45013. (C, D) U. S. large, small, fractional currency
- 519 Richard Schneider, 1751 - 67th Street, Brooklyn 4, New York. (C) World
- 195 George B. Schwarz, 3785 Northampton, Cleveland Heights 21, Ohio. (C, D) Old obsolete notes
- 732 Arnold H. Schwartz, 149-05 79th Avenue, Flushing 67, New York. (C) Small size U. S. notes
- 531 Hirsh N. Schwartz, P. O. Box 1, Schulenberg, Texas. (C) Texas National Bank Notes
- 749 W. P. Schwartz, Jr., 1627 Hull Street, Richmond, Virginia. (C) General
- 372 L. P. Schweiger, 536 South Dewey Avenue, Jefferson, Wisconsin. (C) Currency of the Civil War period
- 645 Don Seibert, 3201 Lakewood Drive, Houston 16, Texas. (C, D) Mexican Revolutionary Period
- 466 Herbert H. Seidler, 3530 Los Pinos Drive, Santa Barbara, Calif. 93105. (C) North & South American, Incl. West Indies
- 24 Paul Seitz, Glen Rock, Pa. (C, D) All paper money, especially obsoletes
- 617 W. A. Selfridge, 11 Dogwood Trail, Kinnelon, New Jersey. (C, D) N.J. notes, Japanese paper, General dealer
- 723 Robert P. Serles, 62 William Street, New York 5, N. Y. (C) U. S. and Foreign
- 285 Stanley J. Serxner, Maon Akademaim, Tsrif 10 Bet, Kiriat Amal, Tivon, Israel. (C) Central American, World Wide
- 168 Thomas J. Settle, P. O. Box 14173, Church Street Station, New York, N. Y. 10008. (D) Paper money
- 630 James W. Seville, Box 866, Statesville, N. C. (C, D) Misnumbered bills
- 681 Neil Shafer, 1220 Mound Avenue, Racine, Wisconsin 53404. (C) Philippine, C.&S. American, Worldwide
- 450 John A. Shaffer, P. O. Box 128, New Haven, Indiana (C) Foreign, U. S. Notes
- 473 Newell A. Shireman, 202 North Catherine St., Middletown, Pa. (C) Small size notes
- 575 Norman Shorr, 200 Buchanan Place, Pittsburgh 28, Pa. (C) U. S. Currency
- 102 John Skandera, Jr., P. O. Box 146, Little Falls, N. Y. 13365. (C, D) U. S.
- 56 Maurice Sklar, P. O. Box 5635, Sherman Oaks, Calif. 91413. (C) U. S. and Canadian currency
- 71 John P. Skribiski, R. F. D. #2, Box 40, Hadley, Massachusetts. (C) U. S. General
- 32 Arlie Slabaugh, 7409 West Howard Street, Chicago, Illinois 60648. (C) All paper money, especially historical
- 129 Abraham Slopak, 32 Hall Hill Avenue, Colchester, Conn. 06415. (C, D) Broken bank notes
- 3 Glenn B. Smedley, 1127 Washington Boulevard, Oak Park, Illinois 60302. (C) Obsolete bank notes
- 526 Guerdon F. Smith, 5631 Prospect Road, Peoria, Illinois 61614. (C) Broken bank notes
- 228 James Smith, 49 Pleasant Street, Rockland, Maine 04841. (C) U. S.
- 727 Milton E. Smith, 809 Burris Avenue, Lake Bluff, Illinois. (C) Confederate Money
- 55 Sidney W. Smith, 2512 Biscayne Blvd., Miami 37, Fla. (D)
- 778 Wellington V. Smith, 93 Walbert Drive, Rochester, New York 14624. (C) Colonials, fractionals and large currency
- 441 William H. Smrekar, 13508 Lake Shore Blvd., Cleveland 10, Ohio (C) Foreign paper money
- 752 Bobby Sowell, 316 Humason, Lurkin, Texas. (C) U. S. Currency
- 58 Howard E. Spain, Waverly, Virginia. (C) Virginia obsolete notes
- 536 Arthur M. Spatz, 529 Madison Ave., West Hempstead, N. Y. 11552. (C) All paper money
- 25 Frank W. Spencer, 25 West Main Street, Newark, Ohio. (C) U. S. paper money
- 359 Philip Spier, 1817 St. Catherine St., West, Montreal 25, Quebec, Canada. (D) Canadian
- 94 Louis L. Spirt, 15 Brown Street, Waterbury, Conn. (C) U. S. Currency
- 560 Homer H. Spriggs, 420 W. Sierra Madre Blvd., Sierra Madre, California. (C) Pre 1930 currency
- 479 Mrs. Ruth B. Springer, 612 East David Road, Kettering, Ohio 45429. (C) Broken bank notes
- 773 Mrs. Isabelle Stanley, R. R. 4, Syracuse, Indiana 46567. (C, D)
- 154 Bolling C. Stanley, P. O. Box 388, Tallahassee, Florida. (C) Fla. obsolete paper money
- 31 Leonard W. Stark, 25 North Dearborn St., Chicago, Illinois. (D) CSA and obsolete notes
- 187 Warren C. Steele, Box 675, Altus, Oklahoma 73521. (C) Foreign currency
- 406 Reg. E. G. Stevens, 1066 So. Plymouth Blvd., Los Angeles 19, Calif. (C) General
- 426 Philip A. Stewart, Box 403, Bigfork, Montana 59911. (C) U. S. and obsoletes
- 588 Jackson C. Storm, 10 Manning Road, Glen Cove, New York. (C) Fractional currency
- 587 Roger J. Storm, 10 Manning Road, Glen Cove, N. Y. (C) Colonials and Civil War banknotes
- 584 C. L. Stratton, 223 Wholesale Terminal Bldg., 746 South Central Avenue, Los Angeles, Calif. 90021. (C) U. S. coins and paper
- 99 Howard F. Street, 3805 Linden Avenue, Philadelphia 14, Pa. (C) UNC US notes, Large 1-2-5-10. Small, 1-2-5
- 387 John Strojny, 4 South Page Street, Kingston, Pa. (C) All
- 687 Mrs. Joseph Struzinsky, Middle Road, Horseheads, New York 14845. (C) Silver certificates and small bills
- 766 B. M. Stuart, MD, 910 Shamrock Terrace, Boonville, Missouri 65233. (C) Type-paper and coins
- 90 William A. Stumpp, 68 Mountain View Rd., Milburn, N. J. (C) Currency errors
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- 712 Jack Stuppler, 3205 Emmons Avenue, Brooklyn, New York 11235. (C) Postal and fractional currency
- 44 Alexander J. Sullivan, 701 Hammonds Lane, Baltimore, Md. 21225. (C) China, South American & World paper money
- 643 Joseph P. Sullivan, 496 Auburn Street, Auburndale 66, Mass. (C) Broken bank notes
- 89 Jake B. Sureck, 130 N.W., 19th Street, Oklahoma City 3, Okla. (C) U. S. coins, world crowns, US & foreign currency
- 664 S. T. Swardon, 535 Sussex Drive, Ottawa 1, Ont., Canada. (D) Canadian, Newfoundland & B.N.A.
- 631 Edwin Swafford, 714 Delchester Lane, Kirkwood, Missouri 63122. (C) Mexican, U. S. \$1, S.C. and F.R.N., \$2 U. S., other foreign
- 16 Dr. John H. Swanson, Room 229, East End YMCA, 7903 La Porte Freeway, Houston 12, Texas. (D) U. S. and CSA notes
- 655 William E. Swigart, Jr., Museum Park, Huntingdon, Penna. (C)
- 402 Dr. M. R. Talisman, 6200 S.W., 123rd Terrace, Miami 56, Florida. (C) Post World War I currency
- 141 Eiichi Tamiya, 178 Teramae-cho, Kanazawa-Ku, Yokahama, Japan. (C) Paper money of Japan
- 648 Virgil K. Tarter, 3607 Clinton Avenue, Cleveland, Ohio 44113. (C) Silver certificates
- 219 Gordon W. Telfer, 225 East Pine Street, Big Rapids, Michigan 49307. (C) National bank notes of Michigan
- 198 John Tenneson, 336 Beech Avenue, Garwood, New Jersey. (C) N.J. National Bank & N.J. broken bank notes
- 652 J. Leon Thomas, 827 South Candler Street, Decatur, Georgia 30030. (C) CSA, Southern States and Broken Bank notes
- 45 Lloyd E. Thompson, 2734 Clio Road, Flint, Michigan. (C) Michigan broken bank notes
- 411 George E. Tillson, Box 359, Stuyvesant Station, New York 9, New York. (C) Foreign bank notes
- 374 Michael Todascu, 267 St. Catherine St., East, Montreal, P. Q., Canada. (C, D) Canadian
- 700 J. Oscar Townsend, 124 Main Street, Logan, West Virginia 25601. (C) Fractional Currency
- 169 James N. Treadaway, 5811 Portal, Houston, Texas 77035. (C) U. S. paper money
- 620 Kenneth A. Tretow, 1605 Dahlia, Amarillo, Texas. (C) U. S. Currency and coins, foreign currency
- 184 F. M. Truesdale, 1061 Wisconsin River Drive, Port Edwards, Wisconsin. (C) National bank notes and fractional currency
- 301 Edgar J. Tucker, 9 Church Street, Keyser, West Virginia. (C) Latin American
- 626 Franklin B. Tucker, 216 Central Avenue, West Caldwell, N. J. 07007. (C) New Jersey paper money
- 360 Julius Turoff, 144 - 07 - 69th Avenue, Flushing 67, New York. (C) U. S. large bills
- 160 Ardyce R. Twombly, North Hills Country Club, Manhasset, New York. (C) Large sized U. S. currency and all silver certificates
- 753 Emil P. Uhor, 844 Clifton Street, Follansbee, W. Va. 26037. (C)
- 118 Casimir X. Urbanski, Jr., 626 U. S. 17-92, Fern Park, Florida 32730. (C, D) Gold coins and paper money
- 207 Miss Marguerite L. Utz, Route 2, Attica, Ohio. (C) Cattle on money
- 707 Louis W. Van Belkum, III, 1373 Blanchard S.W., Wyoming 8, Michigan. (C) U. S. \$1 notes and fractional currency
- 203 Roger E. VanHurle, 2730 Burton Avenue, Indianapolis 23, Indiana. (C) Paper money of the world (incl. U. S.) Crowns
- 573 John J. Vaughey, 79 Edward Road, Watertown, Mass. 02172. (C) Civil War scrip and miscellaneous scrip
- 632 Leonard Vaughn, 43179 Johnston Street, Hemet, Calif. 92343. (C) Large notes
- 746 Edward E. Vitala, 14644 Graystone Avenue, Norwalk, Calif. 90651. (C) Foreign
- 455 Kermit Wagner, 1303 Colfax Street, Schuyler, Nebraska. (C) American coins, especially CC gold
- 5 George W. Wait, Box 165, Glen Ridge, New Jersey. (C) All American and Canadian paper money
- 595 Bill Waites, 731 East 15th Avenue, Vancouver 10, B. C., Canada. (C) Old-time Canadian & U. S. bills
- 73 John Tracy Walker, III, Sapphire Manor, Apt F1, Brevard, North Carolina. (C) CSA, Va. Banknotes, U. S. military scrip
- 754 Dr. Gustav Walter, 715 Tenth Street, Tell City, Indiana 47586. (C) Currency
- 711 Barrie R. Walters, 2519 Fourth Street, Trenton, Michigan 48183. (C) Small currency
- 637 Lloyd B. Walton, 3014 Richardt Avenue, Indianapolis, Ind. 46226. (C) Obsolete Bank Notes of Indiana, also general world issues
- 226 James Ward, 600 North McCullough Ave., San Antonio, Texas 78212. (C) U. S., CSA and foreign currency
- 81 Thomas P. Warfield, 208 W. Saratoga St., Baltimore, Md. (D) Paper money, except foreign
- 35 Melvin Owen Warns, P. O. Box 1840, Milwaukee 1, Wisconsin. (C) National Bank notes
- 694 Charles F. Warren, 123 Madison Road, Willow Grove, Pa. (C) Military Currency and Foreign notes of artistic design
- 415 L. J. Waters, P. O. Box 1051, Madison, Wisconsin 53701 (C) U. S. notes, Nat'l. Bk. notes, freak notes
- 758 James Edward Weaver, Box 114 A, Agate Beach, Oregon. (C) U. S., Fractionals, CSA, Southern States, Broken Bank Notes
- 465 James Webb, 624½ So. Grand Traverse, Flint 3, Michigan. (C) Michigan Notes
- 676 Rev. Robert T. Webster, 418 Center Avenue, Clarks Summit, Pa. 18411. (C) Paper money
- 787 Warren G. Webster, 22 Baker Avenue, West Concord, Mass. 01781. (C) Modern (U. S. Canadian)
- 715 Walter B. Wendt, 16635 East Witzman Drive, La Puente, California. (C)
- 235 E. R. Wentz, 907 West Virginia, Beaumont, Texas. (C) Obsolete Currency
- 138 Donald B. Wentzel, 22 Hillsdale Avenue, Millville, New Jersey. (C) N.J. broken and National bank notes

- 93 Louis S. Werner, 1270 Broadway, New York 1, N. Y. (C,D) All Types of Paper Money
 478 James H. White, 10404 Orange Grove Drive, Tampa, Florida 33618. (C) CSA, Canal Bank, Alabama and Florida State Notes
 509 Loyde R. White, 1417 Richard Street, Dayton, Ohio 45403. (C) U. S. and Canadian coins and paper
 698 E. W. Whitten, 71 Radcliffe Road, Springfield, Ill. 62703. (C) U. S. large size and Fractionals
 413 Capt. J. E. Wilkinson, 101 Rose Lane, Apt. 3A, Rome, New York. (C) CSA
 706 Robert J. Williams, 24 Hillcrest Terrace, Verona, New Jersey. (C) All U. S. Paper Money
 516 Carl R. Willis, 464 Forest Street, Mansfield, Ohio. (C) U. S. Currency, Allied Military Currency
 475 Berlin Wilson, P. O. Box 3050, Little Rock, Ark. 72203. (C) U. S.
 765 Mrs. Henrietta B. Wilson, 53 East Grant Avenue, Roselle Park, New Jersey. (C) Silver Certificates
 569 Noah R. Wilson, 6 Victor Avenue, Greer, South Carolina. (C) \$1 Silver Certificates and \$2 small notes
 776 Mrs. John H. Winchell, 5905 Osceola Road, N.W., Washington, D. C. 20016. (C) Minor coins
 214 Bill Winters, 3325 Casa Bonita, Corpus Christi, Texas. (C) General
 259 Homer C. Wolfe, 19488 Grandville, Detroit, Michigan. (C) Michigan Obsolete bank notes
 266 Jack Layton Woolf, c/o Southern Pacific Co., Redding, California. (C,D) U. S. and Canadian minor coins
 412 Hal Woolway, 1025 Palms Boulevard, Venice, California. (C) P.O.W., W.W. 2, Mexico, Chinaa, Japan
 279 Charles M. Wormser, 65 East 96th Street, New York 28, N. Y. (D)
 594 Delwyn J. Worthington, 199 No. Stone Ave., Rm. 704, Tucson, Arizona 85701. (C,D) U. S., Canadian, Foreign
 173, Russell W. Wright 2090 Lilly Drive, Thornton, Colorado 80229. (C) U. S. Paper Money—Proofs
 498 Rt. Rev. Edmund J. Yahn, 1516 Warwood Avenue, Wheeling, West Virginia. (C) U. S. small sized notes
 627 George A. Yano, 1909 Ogden Avenue, Superior, Wisc. 54881. (C) U. S. Currency
 422 Paul A. Younce, 5010 Daleview Avenue, Temple City, California. (C) U. S. and Foreign obsolete currency
 622 Larry E. Young, 718 East Central Avenue, Miamisburg, Ohio 45342. (C) All one dollar silver certificates
 181 Merrill V. Younkin, 2704 Julianne, Wichita, Kansas 67203. (C) U. S. \$1 and \$2 certificates
 691 Robert C. Zeigler, Sr., 217 Bland Avenue, Bucyrus, Ohio 44820. (C) Currency

IMPORTANT NOTICE

As the length of the foregoing roster indicates, the SOPMC is growing rapidly. This magazine is the only means by which the increased membership can be served. **Paper Money** already possesses a worthy tradition and a generous and attractive format. But in order to maintain these attributes, we must all work together to fill every page with useful and worthwhile articles.

In-depth, serious research articles on both U. S. and foreign paper money are desperately needed. Many members are displaying an increasing interest in foreign paper money particularly. In order to hold their loyalty, we must print articles that help them in their field.

To facilitate editorial make-up, short, meaty fillers are also needed. It has been suggested that they consist of "brief biographies" of banks that once issued notes—dates of establishment and liquidation, capitalization, types of notes issued, etc.

The author's reward? He adds to his personal store of knowledge and helps other collectors, who in turn may be able to help him or popularize his interests. This is an altruistic proposition. Will you help?

Bank Note Proofs as Distinguished from Bank Note Remainders

By Julian Blanchard, Ph.D.

It has been noticed that stamp collectors, and stamp dealers and auction catalogers as well, occasionally fall into error in their use of the term "proof" in relation to bank notes. Unfamiliarity with this field, and in addition the real scarcity of such proofs, no doubt account for the wrong use of this term.

The mistake that we refer to consists in applying the term proof to unissued remainders of bank notes. These remainders are frequently to be seen in sheets of four notes (sometimes only two), just as received from the printers, but perhaps more often as singles cut from such sheets. They are nearly always unsigned and undated, though some may be partially completed in this respect, and some may have spurious signatures and dates that were applied at a later time. They were never issued as currency, but were left on hand after a change of issue, or because of the dissolution or failure of the bank. We call them, for short, bank note "remainders." They are clean, crisp, and unblemished in appearance. The difference between such a specimen and the average worn and soiled bank note is even more striking than that between a stamp proof and a used stamp, and affords some additional excuse, perhaps, for putting it in the wrong category.

But the test for distinguishing remainder notes from proof notes lies in the difference between the kinds of paper upon which they were printed. And furthermore, with regard to appearance, one has but to compare these unissued notes, as beautiful as they are, with genuine proofs to realize the great superiority of the latter in the perfection of printing and the bringing out of detail.

India Paper Used for Proofs

As in the case of stamps, proof impressions of bank notes were nearly always made upon India paper, backed by cardboard. Proofs of this kind were made of the individual vignettes and other portions of the design, for certain purposes, as well as of the completed plate of notes. We find the India paper sometimes still adhering to the card, but perhaps more often removed therefrom. Generally, but not always, we find the proof notes with small holes (2.5 to 3.5 mm. in diameter) punched along the lines for the signatures, a special indication that they were not to be used as actual notes. Of course, the presence or absence of the punchings does not prove anything, for they could be added if originally absent, and remainder notes have been seen with such holes.

The India paper thus employed is quite different from bank note paper. It is in reality a Chinese paper, and is

made of bamboo fiber. It is rather thin, soft, and absorbent. Being handmade, it may vary considerably in thickness even within a small area; individual fibers, or clusters of fibers, are here and there distinguishable with the unaided eye, and there may be thin spots, and other irregularities and small defects. It is fairly opaque, and very absorbent; a slight wetting on one side will show through almost instantly. Its thinness and its soft and absorbent qualities enable the finest lines of the engraving to be clearly impressed in the printing. But these characteristics also require that it be backed with cardboard to prevent destruction by the pressure of the printing press.

Another kind of paper used for proofs, and called *proof* paper, is a white handmade rice paper. This is somewhat thicker and more opaque than India, and more uniform, and it does not require the use of cardboard backing in the printing process. Most of the bank note proofs that have been seen are on India paper.

All handmade papers, India, rice and bond, are made on laid moulds, but since no pressure is used the laid lines may or may not be apparent. Modern laid paper is a machine made wove paper with a "laid" watermark impressed upon it.

Bank Note Paper

The paper upon which the actual notes were printed is *bond* paper, made of linen rags. Being handmade also, it likewise varies considerably in thickness and uniformity. It is somewhat thicker and much tougher and stronger than India, and is less absorbent, affording a less perfect impression. It has a hardness and stiffness not possessed by the soft and yielding India paper, so that when "snapped" it has much more of a crispy and crackling sound (that is, when unworn). As thin and fragile as it is in comparison with that used for our paper money today, it nevertheless has immeasurably greater lasting qualities than India paper would have for this purpose; wherefore an India proof note is not likely to be mistaken for an unissued remainder. The mistake that is made is in thinking a remainder to be a proof.

It has been found that a little experience is generally quite sufficient to enable one to make the distinction. In the absence of any such experience, and without examples of each for comparison, attention must be paid to the different paper characteristics that have been pointed out above, to avoid error.

Photography of Paper Money (I)

By Barbara R. Mueller

Not every filler-of-coin-boards is a numismatist, nor every Brownie-camera-owner a photographer. But both have the opportunities to achieve such coveted status.

In the case of the paper money collector, photography can become an important adjunct to his activities. He can use the art to make a record of his collection, to illustrate articles and to produce audio-visual shows.

In so doing, he will be practicing a specialized branch of macrophotography. Because instructions in numismatic macrophotography are usually generalized into uselessness or fragmented into obscure specialties, he gives up in disgust. This and succeeding articles are an attempt to serve his needs.

Basic to a course of instruction is knowledge of what can and cannot be done according to law. Photographing paper money is not the same as photographing a family group. The Secret Service has some reservations. Many members ask about their exact nature. The following is an accurate abstract of current regulations, based on the explanation of the law found in the booklet *No Pictures, Please*, by Harry Edward Neal, former assistant chief of the U. S. Secret Service (available from him at 5616 Marengo Rd., Washington 16, D. C.):

I. WHAT IS AN OBLIGATION OF THE UNITED STATES?

Title 18, United States Code, Section 8 reads: "The term 'obligation or other security of the United States' includes all bonds, certificates of indebtedness, national bank currency, Federal Reserve notes, Federal Reserve bank notes, coupons, United States notes, Treasury notes, gold certificates, silver certificates, fractional notes, certificates of deposit, bills, checks, or drafts for money, drawn by or upon authorized officers of the United States, stamps and other representatives of value, of whatever denomination, issued under any Act of Congress, and canceled United States stamps."

II. WHAT IS THE LAW AGAINST PHOTOGRAPHING THESE OBLIGATIONS?

Title 18, U. S. C., Section 474 reads: "... Whoever makes or executes any plate, stone, or other thing in the likeness of any plate designated for the printing of such obligation or other security, or ... whoever prints, photographs, or in any other manner makes or executes any engraving, photograph, print, or impression in the likeness of any such obligation or other security or any part thereof, or sells any such engraving, photograph, print, or impression, except to the United States, or brings into the United States any such engraving, photograph, print, or impression, except by direction of some proper officer of the United States ... shall be fined not more than \$5,000, or imprisoned not more than fifteen years, or both."

III. THEN WHAT ILLUSTRATIONS OF PAPER MONEY ARE PERMISSIBLE?

An Act approved Sept. 2, 1958, specifies certain exceptions to the above Section 474, Title 18, U. S. C., Section 504 now reads:

"504. Printing and filming of United States and foreign obligations and securities.

"Notwithstanding any other provision of this chapter, the following are permitted:

"(1) the printing, publishing, or importation, or the making or importation of the necessary plates for such printing or publishing, of black and white illustrations of postage and revenue stamps and other obligations and securities of the United States, and postage and revenue stamps, notes, bonds, and other obligations or securities of any foreign government, bank, or corporation for philatelic, numismatic, educational, historical, or news-worthy purposes in articles, books, journals, newspapers, or albums (but not for advertising purposes, except illustrations of stamps and paper money in philatelic or numismatic advertising of legitimate numismatists and dealers in stamps or publishers or of dealers in philatelic or numismatic articles, books, journals, newspapers, or albums). Such illustrations, except those of stamps, shall be of a size less than three-fourths or more than one and one-half, in linear dimension, of each part of such obligation or security. The negatives and plates used in making the illustrations shall be destroyed after their final use for the purpose for which they were made.

"(2) the making or importation, but not for advertising purposes except philatelic advertising, of motion picture films, microfilms, or slides, for projection upon a screen or for use in telecasting, of postage and revenue stamps and other obligations and securities of the United States, and postage and revenue stamps, notes, bonds, and other obligations or securities of any foreign government, bank, or corporation. No prints or other reproductions shall be made from such films or slides, except for the purposes of paragraph (1), without the permission of the Secretary of the Treasury."

Therefore, we, as numismatists, can make printed illustrations and slides of paper money, bonds and other obligations and securities of the U. S. and foreign governments for numismatic, educational, historical and news-worthy purposes. No longer do we need obtain special permission from the Secretary of the Treasury. We are subject only to the following restrictions, as set forth in the quoted laws:

1. size and color of printed impressions—if in black and white, must be less than three-fourths or more than one and one-half times the size of the original; no color illustrations in any size; no individual facsimiles or photographs permitted; prints may be used only to produce illustrations for books, journals, newspapers and albums.

2. slides, films and microfilms—are permitted in black and white or in color for projection on a screen or for use in telecasting.

3. printed illustrations (not films) of paper money may be used in connection with numismatic advertising, subject to the size and color restrictions above detailed.

4. all plates, negatives and glossy prints of paper money, bonds, and other securities of numismatic interest of the U. S. and foreign governments must be destroyed after their final use.

Supplemental Bibliography of Listings of Obsolete Bank Notes

By C. E. Wismer Osmun

(Editor's Note: The following is a supplement to Fred R. Marckhoff's bibliography that appeared in *Paper Money*, Vol. 1, No. 4, Fall 1962.)

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(CONTINUED ON PAGE 75.)

For the New Collector

New Pursuits

By George W. Killian

Stamps and even coins are issued in such profusion that collectors of such trinkets have little difficulty finding new items to add to their collections. Stamp collectors have even gone into topical collecting which provides them with a wide range in which to search for new specimens. However, as currency collectors we get precious little interest from stamp and coin collectors or even from dealers. And certainly we don't get many new items to add to our collections when the Treasurer of the United States and the Secretary of the Treasury change office so seldom. Furthermore, when a new officer is appointed and we get a new note, the uninitiated think it is just like its predecessor when we exhibit our collections.

Of course, if you have unlimited funds and time you can pursue and obtain a beautiful collection of the old dollars. However, I will assume that you have neither unlimited funds nor time and yet that you enjoy the thrill of the search. If this is the case and you can afford to tie up a few dollars for a while, you might find that one of the following pursuits offers exciting possibilities.

1) Procure a dollar with each available combination of letters in the serial number. You might attempt this either for all of a given series or for a given signature combination from a particular series. You may be surprised at how elusive some letter combinations are in some series. Of course, you should always attempt to secure notes in the best possible condition. You may also be surprised and pleased about how much you will learn about the production of our currency from such a pursuit.

In the 1957 series of one dollar bills the following letter combinations are available:

Anderson's signature: A.A, B.A, C.A, etc. to Z.A, A.B, and B.B, except for O.A.

Dillon's and Smith's signatures (1957 A): A.A, B.A, C.A etc. to Q.A, except for O.A.

Dillon's and Granahan's signatures (1957 B): Q.A, R.A, S.A, T.A, U.A, and will probably continue through Z.A and A.B, B.B, etc.

In the 1957 series star notes may be found that end with A, B, C, and D.

In the 1957 A series star notes end with A only.

In the 1957 B series star notes end with both A and B.

Probably the most elusive notes will be the 1957 *-D, the 1957 B Q.A, and the 1957 B.B.

2) Another very interesting approach is to attempt to reconstruct a sheet of bills as they were before being cut apart at the Bureau of Engraving and Printing. Unless you are Mr. Dillon, you probably will be unable to actually reconstruct a true sheet. However, as a reasonable alternative try to get one note from each of the 32 possible positions from the 1957 series. Each of the 32 positions can be identified by a number and letter in the upper left corner on the obverse. The letters are from A to H, and the digits from 1 to 4 inclusive are used with each of the eight different letters. The collection will have the greatest appeal if it is completed with a single series and signature. Or try to obtain a set of 32 with the same first and last serial number letter on each of the 32 notes.

As an even more difficult goal you might try to get all 32 positions from a given face plate (i.e. all with the same plate number in the lower right corner on the obverse). Or you might try to get all 32 positions in star notes. As you can see, there are several ways of forming this collection, but you should always strive for notes in the best possible condition.

3) Search for notes having serial numbers with unusual appeal, such as all the same digit, or consecutive digits, or your address, or phone number, etc.

I believe you will find any one of these pursuits rewarding and interesting, and it will have the following advantages:

- a] You will learn more about our currency.
- b] You will remain active and interested in the hobby.
- c] You will get new bills more quickly and in better condition.
- d] You may find rewarding contacts through your banker or fellow collectors.
- e] You will be able to enjoy the thrill of the chase.
- f] You will have an interesting way to save some money and an excellent source for funds when you need them.

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(Con't. from Page 74.)

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PAPER MONEY

U. S. LARGE SIZE CURRENCY
U. S. SMALL SIZE CURRENCY
U. S. FRACTIONAL CURRENCY

LIST AVAILABLE

STAMP PLEASE

THEODORE KEMM

915 West End Avenue
New York 25, N. Y.

WANTED FOR MY COLLECTION

1. \$5 note Pioneers Assn. (Indiana)
2. \$1, 2, 5 Thames Bank (Indiana)
3. Scarce Maine Obsolete Notes
4. Proof notes by the National Bank Note Co.
5. Other unusual obsolete notes
6. Die proofs of vignettes

LARGE QUANTITY OF OBSOLETE NOTES
AVAILABLE FOR TRADE
OR SALE.

GEORGE WAIT

BOX 165
GLEN RIDGE, NEW JERSEY

STILL WANTED:

All the notes I listed in the WINTER 1964
issue of

Paper Money

ALSO WANTED:

A Friedberg 33, 348, 1013, 1029, 1073,
1089, 1198, 1206-10 & 1212,

AND ALSO:

A 150 with the serial number in the LOW-
ER LEFT as well as in the upper right; and
a 1200 with SMALL serial numbers (4 mil-
limeters high) and the plate number on the
reverse to the LEFT of the filigree work
around the words "OF AMERICA." (You'll
have to use a glass to see it, but it MUST
be either there or to the RIGHT of it.)

The Rev. Frank H. Hutchins

924 WEST END AVE.
NEW YORK, N. Y. 10025

WANTED!

Your advertisement for this
space.

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medium for reaching the numis-
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ing paper money of all kinds.

More than 700-strong and
growing every day, this band of
collectors forms the hard-core
of interest in paper money.

They have the desire to buy
and the material to sell.

No other numismatic publica-
tion can offer a more active
market place than

Paper Money

Scarce Texas Currency

REPUBLIC OF TEXAS — ISSUED FROM AUSTIN

\$ 1.00	Indian Brave Left	Fine \$10.00	Very Fine \$15.00
5.00	Indian Brave Seated	Fine 9.75	Very Fine 12.50
10.00	Hercules at Left	Fine 9.75	Very Fine 12.50
20.00	Indian Left	Fine 9.75	Very Fine 12.50
50.00	Steamship	Fine 9.75	Very Fine 12.50

GOVERNMENT OF TEXAS

10.00	Ship Left—Lamar Signature	Fine 9.75	Very Fine 13.50
	Houston Signature	Fine 12.25	Very Fine 15.75
50.00	Sailor & Flag—Lamar Signature	Fine 9.75	Very Fine 13.50
	Houston Signature	Fine 12.50	Very Fine 15.75

CONSOLIDATED FUND OF TEXAS — 1837 HOUSTON ISSUE

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100.00	Criswell CF14	Very Fine 25.00
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TEXIAN NAVY NOTES — 1841

25.00	Criswell AW3	Fine 17.75	Very Fine 22.50
50.00	Criswell AW4	Fine 18.00	Very Fine 23.50
	Complete set of Navy Notes AW 3 & 4	Fine 32.50	Very Fine 41.50

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\$320.00	Texian Loan, Criswell 36A, First Texas Bond. Signed by Stephen F. Austin Ext. Rare, small triangle cut cancel missing. Nice appearing —	\$112.50
\$100.00	Republic of Texas, old mill at center,	Very Fine 17.50
500.00	Republic of Texas, Mercury & Sailor, Fine cut cancel	17.50

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